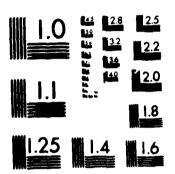
AD-A180 206 1/1 UNCLASSIFIED F/G 5/3 NI. END END



MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART NATIONAL BUREAU DE STANDARDS-1963-A

.

# DTIC FILE COPY

TECHNICAL REPORT
SOFTWARE COST ESTIMATION STUDY
APRIL, 1987
CER MODEL PLANNING REPORT
by
Dr. Aaron N. Silver
Mr. William G. Cheadle

SELECTE D MAY 15 1987

DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A

Approved for public releases

Distribution Unlimited

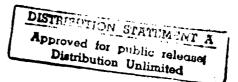
MARTIN MARIETTA

87 4 14 147

TECHNICAL REPORT
SOFTWARE COST ESTIMATION STUDY
APRIL, 1987
CER MODEL PLANNING REPORT
by
Dr. Aaron N. Silver
Mr. William G. Cheadle

MCR-87-538





5667N

### TECHNICAL REPORT

### SOFTWARE COST ESTIMATION STUDY

APRIL, 1987

Prepared for

OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH (ONR)
NAVAL CENTER FOR COST ANALYSIS
DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20350-1100

Under Contract N00014-85-C-0892
Delivery Order No. MCR-87-511
CDRL Item No. A006
CER MODEL PLANNING REPORT

bу

Dr. Aaron N. Silver Mr. William G. Cheadle

MARTIN MARIETTA DENVER AEROSPACE CORP.
P.O. BOX 179
Denver, Colorado 80201

Publication R-0420-87-1



Acces	ion For	7-
DTIC Unani	CRA&I TAB nounced cation	
By L Distrib	to.on	fle
1	vailability	Codes
Dist	Avail ario Specia	
ł	t i	

## TABLE OF CONTENTS CER MODEL PLANNING REPORT

I. INTRO	ODUCTION	Page 1
II. PREL	IMINARY CER PROTOTYPES FOR AVIONICS DATA	4
III. FUNC	TIONAL SIZING OF AVIONICS DATA	10
IV. CALI	BRATION OF AVIONICS DATA	15
APPE	NDIX I (Sample Calibration Data)	A-1
	LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES	
Figure 11	Task III & IV Objectives	2
Figure 12	Software Cost Estimation Study Schedule	3
Figure 21	CER Development Methodology	5
Figure 22	Flow For Developing CER's	6
Table 21	Summary of AVIONICS S/W Programs	8
Figure 23	Plot of New HOL Equivalents vs. Manhours	9
Table 32	Software Functions	11
Table 33	Normalized AVIONICS Functional Sizing	14
Figure 41 to	o 412 Plots of Productivity vs.	
	Independent Variables	16

### I. INTRODUCTION

This "CER MODEL PLANNING REPORT," CDRL Item No. A006, contains the results of the "Cost Estimation Study," contract N00014-85-C-0892, conducted for the Naval Center for Cost Analysis (under the auspices of the Office of Naval Research) during the period of performance 12 January 1987 through 04 April 1987. The effort described in this report focuses upon the following three areas addressed in Task III: (The statement and objectives of TASK III are given in Figure 1.-1, while the schedule is shown in Figure 1.-2).)

- (1) The collection of current AVIONICS data and subsequent derivation of preliminary CER (Cost Estimating Relationship) prototypes for ultimately calibrating the SASET model parameters. This includes the generation of SASET productivity factors and complexity multipliers; and
- (2) The categorization and organization of functional sizing data for formulating a suitable AVIONICS data base. This AVIONICS data base will be utilized in the SASET model in generating cost and schedule outputs; and
- (3) The calibration of the SASET model AVIONICS data base to ensure verification and validation of all SASET model parameters. In this respect, a total review of all SASET model requirements has begun. The intent is to update the "SASET REQUIREMENTS" document within the next quarterly reporting period.

In addition, substantive effort is currently being devoted to the computerization of the SASET model on an IBM PC. In this respect, most of the input screens have already been constructed, the data base for Ground Support software has been implemented, and some of the output Tables and Graphics are also operational. Preliminary tests are also being conducted to integrate all these computer modules. Most of the computer computations are in the check out phase, and considerable effort is being made to produce a "user friendly", and easily understood computer package.

# STUDY TASKS AND OBJECTIVES

ASK III: DEVELOP COST ESTIMATING RELATIONSHIPS (CERS) BETWEEN FUNCTIONS/PRODUCTS, SOFTWARE COSTS, AND ACQUISITION PHASES.
SK II

TO FORMULATE A FULLY INTEGRATED METHODOLOGY AND DEVELOP APPROPRIATE ANALYSIS TECHNIQUES FOR THE GENERATION OF COST ESTIMATING RELATIONSHIPS (CERS),

TO PROVIDE CRITERIA, PERFORMANCE MEASURES, AND PROCEDURES FOR ALL SOFTWARE COST ESTIMATING MODELS.

TO FURNISH PRELIMINARY CER PROTOTYPES FOR CONDUCTING FUNCTIONAL SIZING, COSTING, AND SCHEDULING.

DEVELOP METHODS AND PROCEDURES THAT WILL RELATE FUNCTION/PRODUCT ACQUISITION SOFTWARE COST ESTIMATES TO TOTAL LIFE CYCLE COST. OBJECTIVES: TO PROVIDE VISIBILITY WITH RESPECT TO SOFTWARE COST ELEMENTS ON A FUNCTION/PRODUCT BASIS,

TO EXPEDITIOUSLY INTEGRATE SOFTWARE COST ESTIMATES INTO THE TOTAL LIFE CYCLE DEVELOPMENT PROCESS.

TASK IV:

MOSANA MASTERS SCHELLE   RETECT	Σ		A S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	╧╁┼┼┼┼┼┦╣╾┼┼┼┼┼┼┼┼┼╬╢╫╟╌			┖ <del>┈┡┊┩┊╏╏╏╏╏╏</del>
1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	20 0			S WEEK EXTRISSION ( SPECIOLISE PARTY			
1.1	2			S WELL CLIDSION I SPECIAL SPEC			
11.3 Set of the control of the contr				S WEX EXTRIGUE SPECIOS OF THE SPECION OF THE SPECIAL OF THE SPECIA			
11. 1. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2.				S VEET ETTDS: ON I			
1.1   1.2				S WEX CONDISION C			
11.1 Section of the process surprise of the process su				S WEX EXTRICAL SPECIOL WATER			
1.2				S WEX CONSCION SPECIAL			
2.0			F FOULIS HE SUE	Seoline Pari			
		4					
		Q					
13.							
1.1 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5		\$					
1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0							
1.d 5.d 6.d 6.d 6.d 6.d 6.d 6.d 6.d 6							
S.d	<b>V</b> 3						
5.4    6.4	4						
6.4 6.4 6.7 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8	4						
	4						
	4						
	4						
				◁		4	1
							~
						7	3
						7	3
				Δ .			-
		+	4				
		4					3
	<del>                                      </del>						
$\sqcup \sqcup \sqcup$							
$\sqcup \bot$		+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +					
Ц							
		+					
9516-1 NO	MARTIN MARIETTA				156	See S	ered by KEM
							M

FIGURE 1.-2 SOFTWARE COST ESTIMATION STUDY SCHEDULE

### II. Preliminary CER Prototype for AVIONICS Data

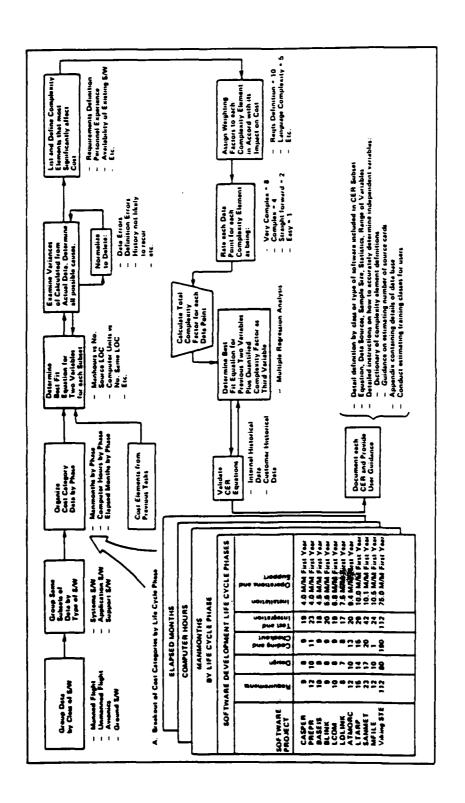
### 2.0 Introduction

Figure 2.-1 illustrates, in summary block diagram form the basic elements of the CER development process. The emphasis is to obtain data which can be easily grouped into homogeneous sub-sets at the lowest possible level in the software Work Breakdown Structure (WBS) hierarchy. This process inherently yields accurate CER's. Thus, the respective classes of software, i.e., manned, unmanned, avionics, and ground, across all software types such as Systems, Applications, and Support, produce a logical initial breakdown of the given data base. These data are further decomposed onto the development life cycle phases, i.e., requirements, design, code, checkout, etc. The result is a data base which accurately reflects cost accrual by class of cost, time phases, organization, and type of cost.

The flow for determining the actual CER is illustrated in Figure 2.-2. Steps 1 and 2 form the basis of the analysis. The utilization of logical sub-sets and grouping of the data into separate classes results in removing outliers and enhances the statistical reliability of the observations.

Steps 3, 4, and 5 are pre-regression type analyses to condition and further screen the data for significant groupings, so that homogeneity is yet enhanced. Step 3 includes statistical correlation, while steps 4 and 5 identify the minimal set of variables which are both necessary and sufficient to yield suitable cost factors, in terms of "complexity" measures that are correlated with cost. Included in these steps are data normalization and data conditioning procedures and protocols.

Step 6 determines the functional form of the regression analysis, in terms of the best statistical fit to the observed data. Here, the residuals are examined, and an "F" statistic computed. Also, additional analyses may be performed to examine the respective components of the analysis of variance, so that linear, quadratic, and other statistically significant higher order effects may be taken into account.



-5-

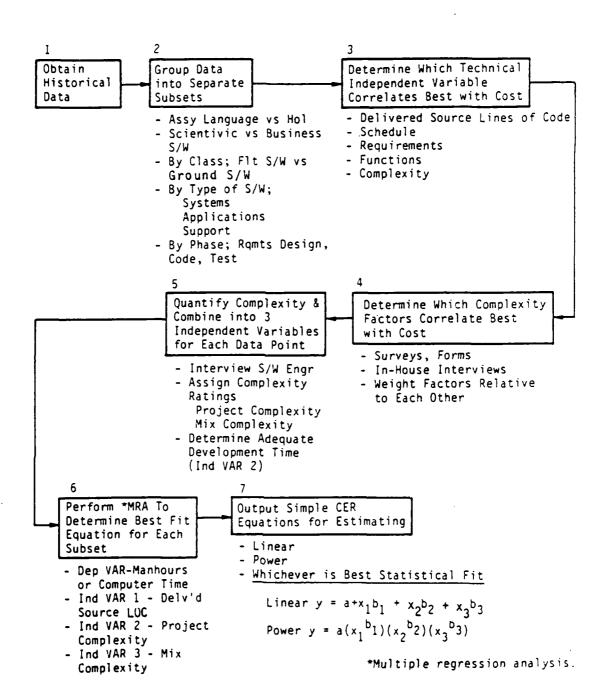


Figure 2.-2 FLOW FOR DEVELOPING CER'S

Table 2.-1 summarizes some of the basic raw data collected in deriving preliminary CER's for AVIONICS. Basically, the data are organized by type of software, i.e., Systems, Applications, and Support, and further delineated into either assembly or HOL (Higher Order Language). In addition, these data pertain to the Software Engineering functions only, and do not include the Systems Engineering or Test organizations and their related activities. Also, the respective life cycle phases addressed were requirements, design, code, and test. (These data do not include the planning or maintenance phases.)

Figure 2.-3 illustrates the plot of these seven (7)
AVIONICS data points for a log-log scale. In addition, the circled points labeled F-111, and AWACS represent previous programs which were similar in nature to the current data obtained. The generic form of the fitted equation is a straight line given by:

log(HOURS) = log(CONSTANT) + (EXPONENT)log(HOL EQ).

Obviously, the (EXPONENT) coefficient represents the slope of the line, which is also the productivity factor. For this sample plot, the value obtained is approximately 3.9 Hours/LOC. This now represents a sample value for use in the SASET model. Also, the AVIONICS functions associated with this data base will be included in the SASET model. These data will conform to the indexing system developed in the following section. (Section 3.2, Functional Sizing of AVIONICS Data).

It is anticipated that additional effort will be devoted to refine the AVIONICS data base. For example, the LANTIRN program contains pertinent cost, sizing, and schedule data concerning the individual CPCI's developed, down to the module level.

### Table 2.-1 Summary of AVIONICS S/W Programs

- (1) PAE (Precision Attack Enhancement)
  AVIONICS Support S/W
  17,000 HOL Source Lines of Code
  Language Jovial. New HOL equivalents: 17,000
  33,864 hours for S/W Development
- (2) Laser Spot Tracker (on board F-18)
  AVIONICS Applications S/W
  9,082 Assembly Language Source Lines of Code
  Language Assembly. New HOL equivalents, 2,331
  16,268 hours for S/W Development
- (3) TAD's (Laser System on Apache Helicopter)
  AVIONICS Applications S/W
  21,000 Assembly Language Source Lines of Code
  Language Assembly. New HOL equivalents: 6,167
  25,232 hours for S/W Development.
- (4) ASSAULT BREAKER
  AVIONICS Applications S/W
  12,200 Assembly Language Source Lines of Code
  Language Assembly. New HOL equivalents: 4,067
  15,438 hours for S/W Development.
- (5) Single Seat Aircraft (night attack fighter)
  AVIONICS Applications S/W
  8,000 Assembly Language Source Lines of Code
  Language Assembly. New HOL equivalents: 2,667
  10,641 hours for S/W Development.
- (6) Operational Flight Program (close air support)
  AVIONICS Applications S/W
  14,100 Assembly Language Source Lines of Code
  Language Assembly. New HOL equivalents: 4,700
  19,721 hours for S/W Development.
- (7) LANTIRN
  AVIONICS Applications S/W
  310,000 Source Lines of Code (Assembly/Fortran)
  265,428 new HOL equivalents.
  614,200 hours for S/W Development.

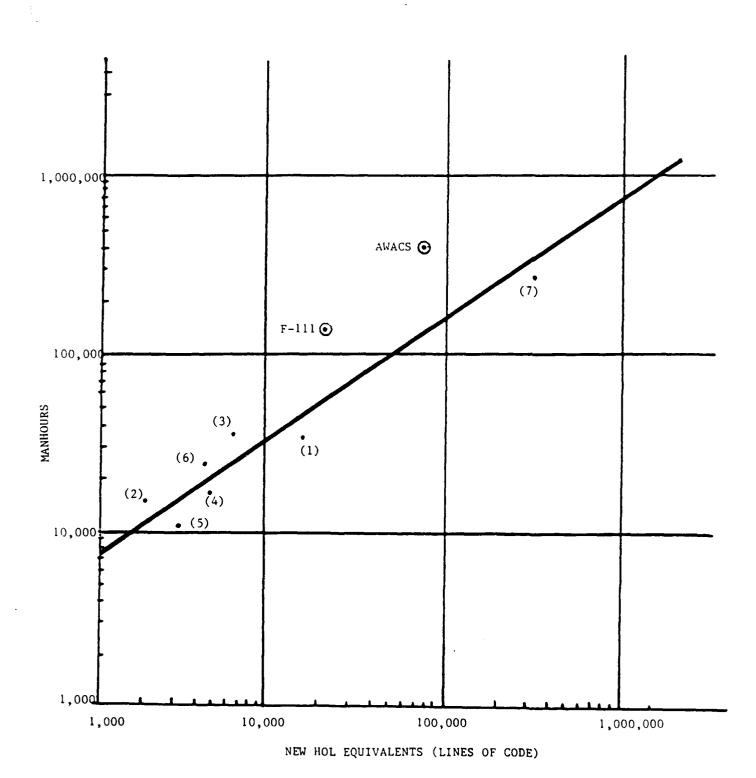


Figure 2.-3 PLOT OF NEW HOL EQUIVALENTS VS. MANHOURS

### III. Functional Sizing of AVIONICS Data

Table 3.-2 illustrates the overall scheme for catagorizing software functional data. This specific classification hierarchy was obtained from the most recent (January, 1987) ASPS Cost Reporting Document (Section VIII, Software Reporting Requirements). Although AVIONICS is delineated as a special category, it should be noted that other given platforms, such as space-borne or shipboard, do indeed have similar functions described by index elements 2.1 to 2.6. Also, the "Off-Line Training" (comprising index elements 15.1 to 15.4) has been reconfigured into two (2) Data Reduction items (Category A and B) to reflect activities involving moderate and extensive processing requirements, in either real-time or off-line modes. This functional list is utilized as a template for subsequently structuring the SASET model data base. In some instances an addititional level of indexing was used to describe lower level functions. For example, when representing the functional activities for "Processing Software" under "Modeling", the SASET data base hierarchy will index to two lower levels, i.e., type of "modeling" and the respective parameters associated with the "modeling" functions. Thus, Rapid Prototyping (type of modeling) has sub-categories of requirements, design, graphics, etc, as indenture levels.

Some Normalized Functional Sizing Statistics for AVIONICS are shown in Table 3.-3. These data were originally obtained from ARINC Research Corporation, technical report "Software Sizing and Cost Estimation", (July, 1985) prepared for the Office of the Controller (NCDS), Department of the Navy, Washington, D.C. under Contract N00600-87-D-4045, Delivery Order No. 0003, CDRL Item No. A0002. However, these respective values have been modified using both updated data and the algorithms formulated in the SASET model to reflect nominal baseline numbers. The resultant processed values are used as input to the SASET models. The SASET modifications reflect an increase of approximately 73%. This factor takes into account both the skewness of the distribution used in the SASET sizing algorithms, and the range of three (3) sigma values covered by these functions.

TABLE 3.-2

### Software Functions

Category	Index	Function
Displays	1.1	Avionics
-	1.2	Command, Control, & Communications
	1.3	Other
Avionics	2.1	Mission Planning
	2.2	Navigation
	2.3	Aircraft Steering Flight Control
	2.4	Sighting, Designation & Location Determination
	2.5	Weapon Delivery
	2.6	Electronic Countermeasures
	2.7	Other
Command, Control	3.1	Network Monitoring
& Communication	3.2	Network Control & Switching
	3.3	Sensor Control
	3.4	Signal Processing
	3.5	Message Processing
	3.6	Message Distribution
	3.7	Message Logging & Retrieval
	3.8	Data Reduction
	3.9	Other
Executive	4.1	Computer Resource Management
	4.2	Computer Operator Interface
	4.3	Other Terminal Operator Interface
	4.4	Special Device Interface
	4.5	Other Input or Output
	4.6	Error Handling/Reconfiguration/Recovery
	4.7	Multicomputer Configuration Control
	4.8	Performance Monitoring & Data Collection
	4.9	Other
Data Base	5.1	On-line Data Base Retrieval & Output
	5.2	On-line Data Base Initialization & Updating
	5.3	Other
Training	6.1	Control of Exercise Sequencing
	6.2	Operator Performance Data Collection
	6.3	Other
On-Line Equipment	7.1	System Readiness Test
Diagnostic	7.2	Computer Diagnostic
	7.3	Memory Diagnostic
	7.4	Display Diagnostic
	7.5	Switch/Indication Panel Diagnostic
	7.6	I/O Diagnostic
	7.7	Mod Diagnostic
	7.8	Other

TABLE 3.-2
Software Functions (continued)

Category	Index	Function
Operating System	8.1	Computer Resource Management
	8.2	Computer Operator Interface
	8.3	Terminal Operator Interface
	8.4	Input or Output
	8.5	Error Handling/Reconfiguration/Recovery
	8.6	Performance Monitoring & Data Collection
	8.7	Other
Equipment	9.1	Off-Line Computer Diagnostics
Maintenance	9.2	Other
Software	10.1	Higher-Order Language Compiler
	10.2	Assembler
	10.3	Debugger
	10.4	Loader or Editor
	10.5	Other
Off-Line Data Base	11.1	Data Base Definition
Management	11.2	Data Base Initialization & Updating
<del>-</del>	11.3	Data Base Retrieval & Output Formatting
	11.4	Data Base Restructuring
	11.5	Off-Line Data Base
	11.6	Other
Design	12.1	Data Base Design
	12.2	Data Base Processor Design
	12.3	Performance Simulation
	12.4	Data Reduction
	12.5	Data Analysis
	12.6	Other
Test Software	13.1	Test Case Generation
	13.2	Test Case Data Recording
	13.3	Test Data Reduction
	13.4	Test Analysis
	13.5	Other
Utilities	14.1	Media Conversions
	14.2	Format Translation
	14.3	Sort/Merge
	14.4	Program Library Maintenance
	14.5	Other

TABLE 3.-2
Software Functions (continued)

Category	Index	Function
Off-Line Training	15.1 15.2 15.3 15.4	Data Reduction, Category A Data Reduction, Category B Scenario Preparation Other
Project Management	16.1 16.2 16.3 16.4 16.5 16.6 16.7	Project Event Status Account Schedule Maintenance/Projection Financial Accounting Software Cost Reporting Hardware Cost Reporting Software Cost Prediction Hardware Cost Prediction Other
Hardware Subsystem Simulations	17.1 17.2 17.3 17.4	Interfacing Hardware Simulations Environmental Simulators Operator Action Simulations Other

TABLE 3.-3
NORMALIZED FUNCTIONAL SIZING STATISTICS FOR AVIONICS

	ARINC	SASET	
	Average	Average	
Function	Size	Size	
Index	(LOC)*	(LOC)*	
1.1	633	1096	
1,2	2888	5000	
1.3	4199	7273	
2.2	1376	2383	
2.4	2106	3648	
2.5	9000	15590	
2.6	7057	12223	
2.7	3567	6178	
3.1	7164	12400	
3.2	4296	7440	
3.3	5661	9800	
3.4	2741	4747	
3.5	8220	14237	
3.6	1211	2100	
3.9	1232	2100	
4.1	4129	7150	
4.2	6212	10760	
4.3	12501	21650	
4.4	2512	4350	
4.5	560	970	
4.8	3434	5950	
5.1	6172	10600	
5.2	1314	2275	
5.3	9021	15625	
7.1	898	1555	
10.3	795	1375	
13.1	3935	6815	
13.4	10963	18988	
17.1	229	400	
17.2	9000	15588	

<sup>\*</sup> LINES OF CODE (HOL equivalent)
Less Comments

### IV. Calibration of AVIONICS Data

Figures 4.-1 through 4.-12 illustrate typical calibration curves obtained using the mix complexity and project complexity parameters defined in reference (2) "Cost Drivers Report." The respective curves are based upon AVIONICS data from over 150 real world software development projects. The equation plotted has the following generic form:

(Productivity) = (Factor) (Conversion) 
$$(Mix)^{C1}$$
 (Prog)  $(Mix)^{C2}$ 

The four (4) plots shown for each type of software (Systems, Application, Support) illustrate the sensitivity of the corresponding independent variable used. As can be observed from the curves, these data are well within the range of the productivity factor derived from the CER given in Figure 2.-1. Furthermore, the overall variation of complexity factors defined can be utilized to obtain fine gradations of productivity factors within each type of software. Thus, SASET can be validated using the table look-ups from which the plots were originally derived.

Appendix I illustrates the tabular data associated with the curves illustrated above (Application Software). Only a sample segment of the data are illustrated. This includes variations and sensitivity analysis when each of the four (4) variables (Factor, Conversion, Mix, and Program variables) given by the above equation are treated as "independent" variables. Similar tables are formulated for Systems and Support software.

MINIMUM SCALE/INCH .928E+01 +-	x 0. x . 1000000E+01	Y= 0. Y= .1114259E+01	MAXIMUM 1114259E+01 +0R- TOLERANCE/POINT ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	X= .1080000E+02 X= .5000000E-01	)E+02 Y= )E-01 Y=	.9281779E+01 .9281779E-01
. 89 1E+O+++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++				, ,		ე -
. 780£+01 +				- I	H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H	I U I U I U I I U I I U I I U I I U I I U I I U I I I U I I I U I
. 668E+01 +		- I		0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	<b>L</b>	
.557£+01 +	, J 11	. 0 P				
. 446E+01	T U L T U L T U L T U L L U L U	99 FF EEE FF EEE FF EEE DDDD		0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 m	
.3346.01			- B -	80 4 80 4 80 4 80 4	• ◀	4 3 4 1 4
.2236.01	.IO	•	t t t			
• • • • •				1		1
-	.000	2.000 4.000 ( BOTH X AND Y COORD)	4.000 GOORDINATES ARE PLOTTED ON LINEAR SCALES	8.000 FAR SCALES )	8	. 100E+02

PLOT OF PRODUCTIVITY (MAN-HRS/LOC) VS. MIX COMPLEXITY (PC+200-650) Figure 4.-1

. 650E +01	· · · ·	- I O O	10 F	(2) FF 1	
.5576+01	T 0 L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L				a 0
. 464E+01		ပ <b>အ</b> ပ အား ပ အား	<b>&amp;</b>		∞ <
.3716.01		∢ ∢ ∢	<b>4</b>	۷ ۲	
.278£+01					
- 186F + O -					
.928E+00	1 4 ) 4 ) m 4				
, ·	*0.000 100.000 200.000 300.000 400.000 400.000 (BOTH X AND Y COORDINATES ARE PLOTTED ON LINEAR SCALES ) INDEPENDENT VARIABLE -PROGRAM COMPLEXITY  Figure 42 PLOT OF PRODUCTIVITY (HRS/LOC) VS. PROGRAM COMPLEXITY (MC-1 TO 10)		. 500E+03	+03	•

. 743E+01 +

PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)

U U

8

Ö

U Ų ۵ .3496-01 ٥ PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-OR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG) 0.00 MINIMUM SCALE/INCH . 942E+01 . 565E+O1 . 1516+02 1326+02 . 1136+02 .754E+01 3776+01 . 188E+01 ö

- 18 -

Figure 4.-3 PLOT OF PRODUCTIVITY (HRS/LOC) VS. HOL/ASSM (MC-4.5, PC-200-650)

ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. 4771933E+001  Y * 0. 4771933E+001  Y * 0. 4771933E+001  O	- 1 1 G F C G B B A A A A L I G F G B A A A A L I F G G B A A A L G C A A L G C A A L G C A A L G C A A L G C A A L G C A A L G C A L
--	---

PLOT OF PRODUCTIVITY (HRS/LOC) VS. FACTOR (MC-4,5, PC-200-650)

, Figure 4.-4

- 19 -

MINIMUM SCALE/INCH . 132E+02 +	X= 0. X= .1000000E+01	Y= 0. Y= .1586706E+01	Y= 0.	**	1080000E+02 5000000E-01 ++++++++	13217
. 1276 02	••••	·	2 2 3 2 3 1			
.9526+01						, r m 0
.793E+01			0 0 0			
.634€+01				4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4
.476E+01		I I				
.317£+01	<b>⋖</b>					
159E+01						
0	900	2.000	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	, , 6.000	000 · <b>8</b>	100E+02

PLOT OF PRODUCTIVITY (HRS/LOC) VS. MIX COMPLEXITY (PC\*200-650)

Figure 4.-5

MINIMUM SCALE/INCH . 117E+02 +		X= 0. X= .5000000E+02 Y= .1409B37E+01 +0R- TOLERANCE/POINT ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	+08-	MAXIMUM TOLERANCE/POINT	**	. 5400000E + 03 . 2500000E + 01	Y	
. 113£+02	****					ז	7 H I G	<b>つ エじゅ</b>
9868.01					 	- X U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U		m - 0 - 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0
. #46E+O; +			כ	> = I = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	_			. 83
. 705E+01			) )         		-		4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	٠ •
.564E+01		O L W D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	0 8 0 0 8 0 0 8	9 4 9 4 9 4	4 4 4			
.423E+01 +			< < <					
282E+O1 +		< <						
1416.01	<b>∪</b> ∢							
, ,	000001	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$		• 000	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	+	+ 6	

PLOT OF PRODUCTIVITY (HRS/LOC) VS. PROGRAM COMPLEXITY (MC=1 TO 10)

Figure 4.-6

O

PLOT OF PRODUCTIVITY (HRS/LOC) VS. HOL/ASSM (MC=4.5, PC=200-650)

Figure 4.-7

ö

7 - I I O L W O U B 4 7 - I I I O L W O U B 4 7 - I I I O L W O U B 4 7 - I I I O L W O U B 4 7 - I I I O L W O U B 4 7 - I I I O L W O U B 4 7 - I I I O L W O U B 4 7 - I I I O L W O U B 4 7 - I I I O L W O U B 4 7 - I I I O L W O U B 4 7 - I I I O L W O U B 4 7 - I I I O L W O U B 4	MINIMUM SCALE/INCH .607E+02 + .583E+02 +	x= 0. x= .5000000E+00	·		X# .5400000E+01 X# .2500000E-01	Y# .6071554E+02 Y# .6071554E+00
W	5 10E+02 +				2	2 H X 2 H X 3 H X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	437E+02 +				21. 21. 21. 21. 31. 31. 31. 31. 31. 31. 31.	
A	364E+02 +			2 HI		
1116 F F O C G B B A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	291E+02 +					* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
	219E+02 +	·	⊃HIU: ⊃HIU: ⊃HIU:	11 H G F F F D C C I H H G F F F F D C C C B F F F D C C C B B F F F D C C C B B F F F F D C C C B B F F F F F D C C C B B F F F F F D C C C B B F F F F F D C C C B B F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F	8 4 8 4 6 4	
	146E+02 +			B 4 CC B4 CC B4		
		7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	4 4 4 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			

MINIMUM SCALE/INCH .524E+01 +	X= 0. X= .100000E+01	Y* 0. MAXIMUM Y* .6286612E+OO +OR- TOLERANCE/POINT ************************************	MAXIMUM +OR- TOLERANCE/POINT ++++++++++++	X* 1080000E+02 X* 5000000E-01	8E+ 8E-
.5036+01					<b>-</b> :
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *				H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H	
3776+01					
• • • • •			<u>.</u> w	0 0 0	
. 2516+01 +	T 0 W				2 2 2 2 2 2 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +			0 <b>∢</b> 0 <b>∢</b>	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	( 4 4 4 4 4 4
. 126E . 01	4	۲ ۲ ۲			
* * * * 7	•				
•	000	2.000	6.000	000 - 88 . 000	. 100£+02

PLOT OF PRODUCTIVITY (HRS/LOC) VS. MIX COMPLEXITY (PC+200-650)

Figure 4.-9

7- I 0 L W O U B 4 7- I 10 L W O U B 4 7- I 10 L W O U B 4 7- I 10 L W O U B 4 7- I 10 L W O U B 4 7- I 1 0 L W O	MINIMUM SCALE/INCH . 438E+01 +	X= 0. X= .5000000E+02	Y* 0. Y* .5260592E+00	•	MAXIMUM +OR- TOLERANCE/POINT ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	X* .5400000E+03 X* .2500000E+01	000E+03 Y= 000E+01 Y= ++++++++++	.4382073E+01 .4382073E-01
	216.01							ے اس ا
C U B	58E+01++					7-	71 I U	Y Ø
A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••			7 H I	TU L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L	:	
	36.01	••••		- ټر تام			ပ na ပ (	2 6 2 8 2 8 2 8
	06.01	••••	ے 1 س			ပ အ အ အ	20 <b>4</b>	4 4 4 4 4
A A B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B	8E+01+		0		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	4	∢	
# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	5E+01 +			-				
	,	8	-					

- 26 -

PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (SUPT.-HI.ORDER LANG)

PLOT OF PRODUCTIVITY (HRS/LOC) VS. HOL/ASSM (MC=4.5, PC=200-650) Figure 4.-11

ö

. 2 15E+02		MAXIMUM Y= .2577567E+01 +0R- TOLERANCE/PDINT ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	+0R- ++++++++++++	MAXIMUM TOLERANCE/POINT ++++++++++++++	**	5400000E+01 2500000E-01 ++++++++++++	Y= .2147113E+02 Y= .2147113E+00	***
. 206E +02	• • • •							2 H
. 180E+02	••••						, , ,	+ = +
	•••						_ I	
. 158E+02	• • • • •							+ + 1L + +
. 129E+02				 		T 5 L		+ O + + W + +
. 103E+02	• • • • •		2⊷					+++++
7736+01	· • • • • • •	<b>2.</b> 21			0 U			) + + + <del>+</del> + +
5156+01	נכ				8 4 8 4	<td></td> <td></td>		
.258E+01	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A		4 4 4 4 4 80 80 80 80 80 80	⋖				• • • • • • • •
. •	000.1		2,000	2,000		+ ,	•	• ‡

Figure 4.-12 PLOT OF PRODUCTIVITY (HRS/LOC) VS. FACTOR (MC-4.5, PC-200-650)

errestrates de contrate de con

------ PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW.(APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)-----

HIGH PERTURBATION VALUE = LOW PERTURBATION VALUE =

22	10.	ō	1.042	56	4	1.535	9 1			0 0	7 0	9 6	2.036	=	-		~	7	G.	۳.	2.406	₹.	47	. 50	ر ب	.56	.58	.6		99.	69		•	2 790	. 40	83	85	∞,	89	ø.	ø,	6	Ð	2.999	0	3.036	Ö	0	3,090
1.000	I. VAL	Ō		46	9	- 0	ה d	1.990	۶		7 0	7 0	2.35/	47	52	S	9	. 66	7	. 74	78	87	86	68	6	<u>ص</u> ۱	•		0	0	Ξ,	3.148	٠, ٢	'n	. ~	٠.	c,	.33		G.	6	. 42	4	4	49	5		3.557	5
OOP PARAMETER= OOP PARAMETER=	EP. VAR.	ð		<b>c</b>	<b>4</b>	- 0	V 6	508.1	0 4	P 6	3 8	٠.	4 0	24		33	38	42	45	₹.	. 53	. 26	9	.63	99		٠.	2.754	۲.	<b>.</b>	8	ec o	<b>x</b> 0 C		· o	98	0	.03	3.052	.07	60	Ξ,	3, 136	Τ.	Ξ,	3.196	4	N	3.253
OUTER LO	oz	0.0	. 200	400	9.		3		3			٠ ج	7.50	. "	2 800		٠		9	•	9	•	•	•	•	٠,	٠	5.400		•	0	•			•		*	Φ.	7.800	8.000	8.200	4	8.600	80	0	9.200	9.400	9.600	9.800
	NO. TERMS	_	8	ტ :	•	so (	ا ھ	٠,	<b>20</b> C	<b>3</b>	2;	_ :	<u>.</u>	2 4	Ť.	9	11	18	19				23		25	56	27	28	29	30		32		4. R	9	37	38	39	04	-4	42	43	44	45	46	47	48		20.

- 371 1971 1901 140111 030 170 170
PARAMETRIC COST PULLER IN THE PARCEL N. OFFICER PATCHES OF TRANSPORTER TO STATE OF THE CASE OF THE CAS

cost Est	IMATES-DR.	AARON -	N. SILVER-	AVIONICS	SW (APPL - HI (	8
	HIGH PERT	TURBATION	ON VALUE =	. 0500		
	OUTER	74 d001	ARAMETER= ARAMETER=	1.000		
NO. TERMS	• -	DEP	AR.	Z K		
-	o			8	0	
7	. 20			46	C	
ტ -	<b>8</b>			77	ומו	
4 1	8			ָ קַּי	~ a	
n u	2			- 6	9 07	
9 1-				. 4	. 0	•
- 00	٠.			52	_	
) OT				9	N	
5	•			5	(C)	
Ξ	•			. 78	₹.	
5	•			98	<b>ب</b> ا	
£ :	2.400		2.664	2.931	2.531	
4 11	•			ה ה		
i t	•			3 =		
2 1	•			=	_	
8	•			. 23	۳.	
19	•			. 28	æ,	
50	•			8	w .	
21	•			86.	<i>3</i> 7 U	
22	•			4 4	"	
53.5	•				" –	
4 C	•			. 10		
	•			200	. –	
2.0				69	Τ.	
28				67	Τ,	
58	5.60			7	٠.	
30				. 75	•	
31				. 78		
32				8	٠.,	
33				80.6		
96				8	•	
5 G	6 6			, 6		
3.7				86	. ₹.	
38				9	٧.	
39	7.60			9	٧.	
0				6	":	
4				2	•: •	
42				4. 130		
₩ :				4.108		
4 4				4.180	. •	
	٠.			23.4	. •	
7	•			4.265	. •	
. 4	•			4.291		
9 4	•			4.316	٠.	
20	9.800			4.341	٠.	
51	•			4.366	٠.	
	7			4 . 390	٠.	
	4			4.414	~	

----- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (APPL.-HJ. ORDER LANG)------

. 1000	1.000	. 10.	000 150 150	081 1.7	331 2.0	526 2.1	688 2.3	828	G. 2	167 0 73	262 2.81	350 2.89	432 2.9	510	. ממש	720	783 3.	844 3.	902 3.	959 3		116 3.	165 3.	213 3.	260 3.	305 3.	303	433 3	474 3.	514 3.	333 504	628 3.	665 4	701 4.	730	804	837 4.	870 4.	902 4.23	934 4.26	5 4.28	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	200	25 4 39 84 39	13 4.4	1 4.44	
ATION VALUE =	PARAMETER* PARAMETER* 3	EP.VAR. HI. V	.000	892 2.	.119 2.	.296 2.	.444 2.	.571 2.	.684 2.	780	.965 3.	.045 3	.120 3.	. 191	. 236	381	.439 3.	.494 3.	.548 3.	.599 3.	.046 696	.742 4.	.787 4.	.830 4.	.872 4.	913 4.	. 400	.030 4.	.067 4.	. 104	139	208	.241 4.	273 4.	337	367 4.	.398 4.	427 4.	457 4	.485	514 4	.541	200	. 536	648 5.	·ίφ	
HIGH PERTURBATION LOW PERTURBATION	OUTER LOOP	IND. VAR.	0.00	3	9.	<b>9</b> 00	- 000	- 500	94.	8	• -	2.200		2.600							4.400			•		5.400 500	000			6.400	909.			•		8 . 8		•	•	•	•				٠.		
		NO. TERMS	- ‹	• m	₹	ъ	<b>(</b> 9)	٠,	<b>10</b> C	n Ç	=	12	<b>E</b> :	4 1	<u>.</u>	2 1	<b>8</b>	6	50	21	77	25	25	26	27	78 78	6.6	S E	32	33	4 16	36	37	38	65 C	. <del>.</del>		43					<b>4</b> 4				

---- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW (APPL. HI.ORDER LANG)-----

	LO. VAL.	0.0	•	•				•	2.915	3		77		4	'n						•			4, 112	4, 159	4,205	4.249	4.293	4 376	4.416	4.456	4.494	23	4.569 5.69	4.600	4 675	4.709	7	11	စ္အ	က၊	മെ	Ō (	on c	96	ďοια	0 0	0 6	5 0/5 503
150,000	HI. VAL	8	Ď	37	9	80	6	23	3.375	2	9		6	9	8	•	S.	Ċ.	σ,	4.460	4 5.87	4.647	4,705	4.761	4.815	4.868	4.920	5	5 067	; =	5, 159	5.204	5.247	, (	5.332	4	45	.49	ស	26	9	. 63	9.	5.709	٦.	5.778	<b>a</b>	80 0	5.8/6 6/8
OOP PARAMETER	EP. VAR.	8	۲.	Ξ.	₹.	<b>ن</b>		6		<b>9</b>	29	3. 48 S	ß	9		3.796	98	6	66	4. O55	Ç	4.224	~~	n	4.378	4.426	4.473	4.518	4.606	4.649	ത	4.731	4.770	4. 80g	4. CG 4.	4.924	4.957	O	5.026	ğ	8	. 12	Ξ,	<u>ق</u> د	. 22		٠ ب		5.342
OUTER LO	<u>.</u>	000.0	~	<b>4</b> 00		008		~	90		200	200	2.400	2.600	2.800	3.000	3.200	3.400	3.600	200	800	4.400	<b>6</b> 00	4.800	2.000	5.200	9.40	900		6.200	•	6.600	6.800	200		7.600		•	•	٠	•	•				•		<u>ې</u> د	10.200
	NO. TERMS	-	8	e	▼:	י מע	ı <b>c</b> ı	_	<b>30</b> (	<b>5</b> 1 (	2:	: 2	. E	7	ē,	9	11	<b>₽</b>	<b>5</b> 6	2 :	22	23	24	25	26	27	80 0	5.7	3.5	35				9 7	) o	66			42			45	94.						55 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10

...... PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)------------

S SW. (APPLHI. UKUEK		0.0	10.		•	2.306	•	•		•		•	•	•	•	•	•	, ,	•	•	4,325	4.387	4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	4.562	4.616	4.669	4.720	4.770	D-00-4	4.00°											5.432						֓֞֝֓֞֝֓֞֝֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓	9	5.729
AVIONICS COOS	.0500	1.000	X X	0.00	2.200	2.670	2.990	2.24	2 6 6 6	789	3.933	4.064	4.186	4.299	4.404	200.7	4.687	4.773	4.854	4.932	5.007	2.080 440		5.282	5.345	5.406	5.466	5.524	3.58C	0.00	5.741	5.792	5.842	5.89.	7.939 19.86	6.032	6.077	6, 121	6.164	6.207	6.290	6.331	6 371	6.410	6.448	48	ָהַ אָנֻ מַנְּ	9 6	6.633
UN N. SILVE	٠ ≼	OOP PARAMETER=	DEP. VAR.	•	•	2.428	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	4 261			4.484			4.081																										6 030
ES-UK.	LOW PERTUR	DUTER L		0.00	. 200	<b>8</b>	89.	88	38	. 4	9		2.000	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•				•	•	•	•	6.200		•	6.800	•		9	•		8.200		. 60	0		,	9	008.65 64.65		10.400
cosi esil			NO. TERMS		~	ი •	<b>4</b> 1	n u	۸ م	- α	o 01	ō	=	2	£ :	<u>.</u>	ā Ā	2.2	8	19	50	524	22	2.4	25	26	27	28	29	2 5	32	33	34	320	3.7	38	36	40	- 4	4 4	1 4 2 4	4.00	46	47	48	94.9	00 4	ים	53

----- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)-----

	,	8	•	55	9 6	، ذ	47	9	. 76	8	Ō	4.111	4.212	õ	ė v	4 N	2 4	-		ŝ	. 92	<b>60</b> (	ဂ္ဂ	5.112		. 7	5.337	G.	4	.49	. 54	5.588 5.634	. 68	۲.	. 76	8	0.00 t	6	. 97		.05	60	. 13	9	. 20	24	7	6.310 6.344	
1.000			2.437				0.0	6	35	Ñ	63	Ö	.87	. 98	Ö (		, 6	46	. 54	.62	. 70	۲.	80 0	5.60 A	, c		_	~	0	.35	4.	6.470	. 57	9	6.680	5	- 6	3 00	92	96	7.011	Ö	60	7,141	. 18	. 22	. 56	7.346	
OOP PARAMETER= OOP PARAMETER=	>	8	7	<u>ب</u>	5 8	7	- 45		. 95	60	7	က	4	53	62	2 - C	4.603	4.966	0	Ė	8	. 25	31		4. R	5.561	9.	9	7		89.	<b>20</b> 0	97	.02	.07	= 9	6.163	) 4	29	. 33	Θ.	4	. 45	4	. 53	. 56	9	6.642 6.678	
	>	0.000	.500	400	200	3	200	400	1.600	1.800	0	ď	•	œ.	2.800	•	200	9		•				4. # 008. 4	9		•	•		•	•	9.00			7.400	7.600	200	•		9	•	000 6	9.200	9.400	9	•	0,	10.200	
	NO. TERMS	_	8	ლ -	₹ (	n ម	۰ ۵	• 00	<b>.</b> თ	5	Ξ	12	£	<u>.</u>	<b>5</b>	2 ;	<u> </u>	<u>.</u>	50	21				22		28			31			ان د م		37			<b>4</b> 4		. 4 6		45	46	47	84	49			52.2	

	>	9	ဗ္ဗ	? !	٦.	3.614	8	.97	=	. 25	8	20	9		•	•		5.169	•	5.323	•	50 E	9	9	. 72	5.788	-	8	3.90	5 g	7.2	6.173	. 22	. 27	5 6		۰ ن			S.	. 63	9	<u>~</u>	75	79	8	0 0 0	
1.000	~			•	•	4.185			•	•	.07	7	m ∙		3		89	5.985	.07	- 1			•		•	•	. 77	6.837	2 6	•		7.148		•	•				•	. 63	9	. 73	۲.	.82	8.	9	9 0	8 048
OOP PARAMETER= OOP PARAMETER=	۲,	0	4	יים	ם יי	3.00	9	. 17	. 33	•	9	. 74	85	n c	٠,	26	35	4	. 52	9		`. «	. «	, o,	.02	60.	. 15	6.216	7.6	38.5	4	49	. 55	9	9	- 1		80	89	. 93	. 98	.02	.07	= :	. 15	61.	2.5	7.317
OUTER L	IND. VAR.	0.000	. 200	8	9 8	2	1.200			1.800	Ö	7	4 (			•		φ	3.800	000.	N 1	4 4			5.200		•			6.200 6.400	ŗ (C		•	7.200	4 (		•		•	8.600				٠	9	•	96	10.700
	NO.TERMS	-	8		<b>4</b> 11	າແ	, ~	<b>6</b> 0	Ø	ō	=	12	<del>.</del> 5	<b>4</b> 1	. 4	2 5	<b>.</b> 62	61	50	21	22	. 4c	2,0	26	27	28	53	30	5 6	3.5	2 6	35	36	37	80 00	n (	4 4		43		45	46	47					53

------ PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW.(APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)----

		LO. VAL.		? 0		φ.	σ,	٠. ۲	4.312	• •	۲,	68	<u>5</u>	7.	3,6	5. 432		•	•	۲, ۵	•	,	.08	. 15	•	6 351	•		•	•	0 1		80	6.865			0	~		50	9	7 230	9 6		46		
.0500	1.000	VAL.	000	3.519	94	. 27	5	78	4.993 F.483	ָטְעָּ	3 6	99	æ	5.935	٠.	6.290		'n.			6. /86 6. 8.75	٠.	•		•	7.353	•		•		•	7.826	80	7.949	*	2 2	Ξ.	3	. 28	♥ (	33	4 4	7	8.048	9	œ.	7
PERTURBATION VALUE= ERTURBATION VALUE =	OOP PARAMETER=	EP.VAR.	0.000	•	. 58	.88	<b>-</b> , 1	w i	4.539	`. •	9 0	٠	'n		3	5.010 2.010	8	8		۰,		• ო	4	47	ri,	oς	. ~	· <b>0</b> 9		6.939		7.115	Τ.	ci c	jc		4	4	. 53	. 58	69	9,6	7.	7.816	86	36.	
HIGH PERTURBATION	OUTER LO		0 0 0 0 0	200	009	800		1.200		3 6					•	9 6				•	200		4.800		5.200		•		•		999		•	•	000			•			٠.			000			4
		NO. TERMS	← (	<b>4</b> 69	4	ល	<b>(</b> O)	,	<b>60</b> C	n Ç	2 ‡	. 2	13	<b>4</b> i	ភ្	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	6	50	21	7.5	24	25	26	27	87.0	2 6	3.5	32	33	4, 10	99 98	37	38	£ 6	4 4	42	43	44	45				4 r.			53

OUTER LOOP PARAMETER =	203 [201	IES-DR.	NO A	· 2	ILVE.	<	V10N1CS	SW. (APPL	D. T
11		ERT	RBATI	Z	ALUE		0500		
TERMS         IND. VAR.         DEP. VAR.         HI. VAL.         LO. VV.           1         2.000         2.843         3.127         2.00           2         2.000         4.868         4.250         3.663           4         600         4.868         4.250         3.663           7         1.000         4.868         6.157         4.48           9         1.600         4.868         6.157         4.48           10         1.000         4.868         6.157         4.48           11         2.000         4.868         6.157         4.68           11         2.000         4.868         6.156         4.88           11         2.000         5.081         4.98         4.88           11         2.000         5.081         6.156         6.16           11         2.000         5.490         6.259         5.49           11         2.000         5.890         6.259         5.49           11         3.200         6.823         7.413         6.26           2.1         4.000         6.823         7.413         6.26           2.1         4.000         6.823		யய	900	AA	METER	4			
0.000         0.000         0.000         0.000         0.000           3.450         3.450         3.450         3.795         3.795           4.000         3.460         4.456         4.250         3.795         3.795           4.000         4.456         4.250         3.795         3.20         3.795         3.20           4.200         4.486         4.250         3.795         3.20         3.795         3.20         3.795         3.20         3.795         3.20         3.795         3.20         3.795         3.20         3.795         3.20         3.795         3.20         4.605         3.795         3.20         4.605         3.20         6.259         4.80         4.80         6.259         4.80         6.259         4.80         6.259         4.80         6.469         4.80         6.259         6.259         6.469         4.90         6.259         6.469         7.40         6.259         6.469         7.40         6.259         6.469         7.40         6.259         6.469         7.40         6.259         6.469         7.40         6.259         6.469         7.40         6.259         6.469         7.40         6.259         6.259         6.259	. TERM	ND.	DE	-				0. V	
7.200	<del>-</del> (	0,6	•		8	•	8:	0,1	_
6000         3,853         4,250         3,953           7         1,200         4,456         4,250         3,953           1         1,200         4,456         4,655         3,943           1         1,200         4,456         4,655         3,943           1         1,200         4,456         4,655         3,944           2         2,000         5,407         5,948         5,148           3         2,000         5,407         5,948         5,148           4         2,000         5,840         6,259         6,189           5         2,800         6,240         6,259         6,189           6         6         6         2,407         6,259         6,189           7         2,800         6,271         6,259         6,189         6,189           8         6         6         6         6,271         6,289         6,189           9         3,800         6,271         6,289         6,189         6,199           1         4,800         6,271         6,289         7,148         6,199           1         4,800         6,262         7,218         6,299	N 6	5,5			4 H		/ 7	ે. ૯	
6         4.00         4.456         4.60         3.99           7         1.00         4.456         4.60         3.99           9         1.00         4.456         4.90         4.456           9         1.00         4.456         4.90         4.456           1.00         4.89         5.08         4.90         4.46           2         2.00         5.08         5.08         4.46         4.46           3         2.00         5.08         5.08         4.46         4.46         4.46           4         6.00         5.98         6.10         8.74         4.48	າ 🔻	7 (C			2 6	•	ט נו	Y C	_
4.456         4.901         4.456           4.688         5.157         4.456           4.688         5.157         4.488           4.600         4.688         5.157         4.488           4.600         5.081         5.289         4.888           5.200         5.280         4.888         5.157         4.888           5.200         5.280         5.289         4.888         5.148         4.888           5.200         5.280         5.881         6.108         4.888         5.148         4.888         5.148         4.888         5.148         6.148         5.148         6.148         5.148         6.148         5.148         6.148         5.148         6.148         5.148         6.148         5.148         6.148         5.148         6.148         5.148         6.148         5.148         6.148         5.148         6.148         5.148         6.14	מוי	, α			98		S	9	
1.200         4.688         5.157         4.895           1.600         5.250         5.384         4.895           1.600         5.250         5.384         4.895           1.600         5.250         5.250         5.384         4.895           2.000         5.250         5.348         4.995         5.498           2.200         5.818         6.259         5.489         5.149         6.259           2.000         5.818         6.259         6.259         5.498         5.498         6.499         5.498         5.498         5.498         5.498         6.259         5.498         6.259         5.498         6.259         5.498         6.259         5.498         6.259         5.498         6.259         5.498         6.259         5.498         6.259         5.498         6.259         5.498         6.259	ø	0	_		56		0.1	7	_
1,400         4,895         5,384         4,69           1,600         5,2081         5,384         4,69           1,800         5,2081         5,384         4,89           2,000         5,250         5,775         4,89           2,000         5,89         6,108         5,189           3,400         6,189         6,108         5,189           4,200         6,188         6,108         5,189           3,400         6,188         6,108         5,189           4,200         6,271         7,009         6,259           3,400         6,271         7,009         6,289           4,400         6,372         7,116         6,389           4,400         6,262         7,218         6,29           5,000         7,280         6,281         5,69           6,000         7,280         7,413         6,29           6,000         7,280         8,084         6,98           6,000         7,280         8,084         6,98           6,000         7,280         8,084         6,98           6,000         7,280         8,084         6,98           6,000         7,280	7	1.200	_		88		57	4	_
1.600 5.081 5.589 4.8  2.200 5.400 5.520 5.789 4.8  2.200 5.400 5.899 6.108 5.299 6.209 5.2690 6.259 6.108 5.209 6.259 6.209 7.209 7.209 6.209 6.209 6.209 7.209 7.209 6.209 6.209 7	<b>6</b> 0	4.400	_		95		84	9	_
1.800         5.250         5.475         5.475         5.475           2.200         5.818         6.400         5.453         6.108         5.485           2.200         5.818         6.400         6.259         5.485         6.108         5.485           2.200         5.818         6.400         6.259         6.259         5.486         6.259         5.486           3.200         6.055         6.055         6.400         6.271         6.898         5.29         5.486         6.156         6.782         6.166	o į	1.600	_		- F		68	<b>œ</b> , (	
2.200         5.553         6.1948         5.2400           3.200         5.540         6.253         6.1948         5.2400           4.200         6.240         6.253         6.259         5.2400           3.200         6.055         6.651         5.2400         5.5400           4.200         6.055         6.651         5.2400         5.259         5.2400           5.200         6.055         6.651         7.009         6.259         5.2400         5.2400         5.2400         5.2400         5.2400         5.2400         5.2400         5.2400         7.248         6.259         5.2400         5.2400         7.248         6.259         5.248         6.259         5.248         6.259         7.248         6.259         7.248         6.259         7.248         6.259         7.248         6.259         7.248         6.259         7.248         6.259         7.248         6.259         7.248         6.259         7.248         6.259         7.248         6.259         7.248         6.259         7.248         6.259         7.249         6.240         7.249         6.240         7.249         6.240         7.249         6.240         7.249         6.240         7.249	₽;	- 800			20		75	<b>50</b> -	
2.400         5.690         6.259         5.400           4.2600         5.818         6.400         5.818         6.400         5.818           4.200         6.055         6.400         6.234         5.400         7.418         6.400         6.463         7.418         6.400         6.400         7.418         6.400         6.400         7.418         7.418         7.418<	- 2				53		8 6	- (1	
2.600         5.818         6.400         5.818           6.934         6.940         6.534         5.69           9.200         6.055         6.400         5.56           9.200         6.271         6.898         5.66           9.200         6.271         6.898         5.69           9.200         6.562         7.009         6.18           9.200         6.652         7.116         6.36           9.200         6.652         7.218         6.39           9.200         6.823         7.413         6.19           9.200         6.823         7.413         6.39           9.200         6.984         7.613         6.39           9.200         7.416         8.084         6.39           9.200         7.416         8.084         6.99           9.200         7.416         8.158         7.20           7.200         7.427         8.131         7.1           9.200         7.416         8.158         7.2           9.200         7.416         8.158         7.2           9.200         7.733         8.158         7.2           9.200         8.230	5		. ~		06		59	4	
5.800         5.940         6.534         5.66           6.055         6.055         6.051         5.96           9.200         6.271         6.898         5.96           9.200         6.271         6.898         5.98           9.200         6.271         6.898         5.98           9.200         6.271         6.898         5.98           1.16         6.739         7.116         6.12           4.200         6.552         7.314         6.39           4.200         6.739         7.413         6.29           5.200         7.061         7.413         6.20           6.000         7.416         8.782         6.69           6.000         7.416         8.084         6.96           6.000         7.416         8.084         6.96           7.200         7.420         8.439         7.72           8.000         7.416         8.134         7.72           9.000         7.416         8.439         7.73           9.000         7.907         8.439         7.73           9.000         8.230         8.760         7.73           9.000         8.230 <t< td=""><td>4</td><td>•</td><td>_</td><td></td><td>18</td><td>•</td><td>8</td><td>ດ</td><td></td></t<>	4	•	_		18	•	8	ດ	
6         3.000         6.005         7.005         7.0	<b>5</b>	•	_		040		34	9	
3.400 9.3100 9.3200 9.3	9 7	•			ດດ		- 0	`. a	
9         3.600         6.372         7.009         6.00           1         4.000         6.852         7.116         6.13           4         4.000         6.823         7.116         6.13           4         4.000         6.823         7.506         6.40           6         6.000         7.061         7.506         6.40           7         7.000         7.136         7.767         6.76           8         6.000         7.136         7.767         6.76           9         6.000         7.416         8.04         6.86           9         6.000         7.416         8.168         6.86           1         6.000         7.416         8.168         6.86           1         7.000         7.416         8.158         7.7           1         6.000         7.416         8.158         7.7           1         7.000         7.733         8.231         7.7           1         7.000         7.733         8.506         7.7           1         7.000         7.733         8.206         7.7           1         7.000         7.733         8.760         7.7 <td>- 92</td> <td>. ,</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>3 -</td> <td></td> <td>86</td> <td>. 0.</td> <td>_</td>	- 92	. ,			3 -		86	. 0.	_
3.800         6.469         7.116         6.16           4.000         6.562         7.218         6.20           4.400         6.739         7.218         6.23           4.400         6.823         7.506         6.43           6.805         7.506         7.506         6.43           6.800         7.136         7.505         6.76           7.767         6.700         7.416         6.76           8.800         7.416         8.168         6.80           9.600         7.416         8.158         7.0           1.1         6.200         7.416         8.158         7.1           1.1         6.200         7.416         8.158         7.1           1.200         7.416         8.158         7.1         7.2           1.200         7.416         8.158         7.1         7.2           1.200         7.733         8.231         7.1         7.2           1.200         7.732         8.235         7.3         7.3           1.200         7.733         8.206         7.3         7.3           1.200         7.792         8.236         7.3         7.3	19				172		60	0	_
1         4.000         6.562         7.218         6.2           2         4.000         6.652         7.218         6.2           3         4.000         6.984         7.506         6.4           4.000         6.984         7.506         6.4         6.4           5.000         7.061         7.506         6.4         6.4           6.000         7.209         7.595         6.8         6.8           7.001         7.209         7.542         6.8         6.8           6.000         7.280         8.084         6.9         8.9           6.000         7.280         8.084         6.9         8.9           7.200         7.416         8.158         7.7           6.000         7.547         8.302         7.7           7.200         7.547         8.302         7.7           6.000         7.557         8.439         7.7           7.100         7.907         8.698         7.7           8.000         7.907         8.698         7.7           9.000         8.126         8.939         7.7           9.000         8.126         8.939         7.7	50	•	_		69	•	16	Ξ.	
4,200       6,922       7,317       6,93         4,600       6,984       7,595       6,94         7       6,900       7,595       6,94         7       6,900       7,595       6,69         8       6,900       7,595       6,69         9       7,000       7,700       7,740       6,60         9       7,200       7,200       7,740       6,80         1       6,000       7,416       8,084       6,90         1       6,000       7,416       8,136       6,90         1       6,000       7,416       8,136       6,90         1       7,000       7,416       8,136       6,90         1       7,000       7,416       8,136       6,90         1       7,000       7,416       8,136       7,17         2       6,800       7,610       8,331       7,17         3       8,000       7,907       8,439       7,74         4       8,000       7,907       8,439       7,74         5       8,000       1,907       7,74         6       8,000       1,907       7,74         8	21	•	_		62	•	8 1	d c	
4. 800 6.962 7.595 6.565	2.5	•			200	•			
5         4.800         6.905         7.595         6.98           7         5.000         7.061         7.682         6.66           9         5.000         7.209         7.682         6.66           9         5.800         7.280         8.084         6.98           1         6.000         7.280         8.084         6.98           2         6.000         7.416         8.084         6.98           3         6.000         7.416         8.084         6.98           4         6.000         7.416         8.158         7.1           5         6.000         7.416         8.158         7.1           6.000         7.416         8.158         7.1           7         7.00         7.547         8.331         7.1           6.800         7.610         8.371         7.2           7         7.00         7.733         8.506         7.3           8         7.00         7.907         8.698         7.5           9         7.00         7.907         8.698         7.5           1         8.00         8.126         8.939         7.7           1	24				23		90	. 4	
6.984         7.682         6.66           7         5.200         7.061         7.767         6.66           9         5.800         7.209         7.849         6.80           1         6.000         7.280         8.084         6.98           1         6.000         7.416         8.084         6.98           2         6.000         7.416         8.084         6.98           3         6.000         7.416         8.084         6.99           4         6.000         7.416         8.084         6.99           5         6.000         7.416         8.084         6.99           6.000         7.416         8.158         7.1           6.000         7.416         8.158         7.1           6.000         7.416         8.158         7.1           7.000         7.416         8.139         7.2           8.000         7.733         8.439         7.7           9.000         7.907         8.698         7.5           9.000         8.156         8.156         7.5           9.000         8.158         9.053         7.7           9.000         8.428 <td>25</td> <td>•</td> <td>_</td> <td></td> <td>05</td> <td></td> <td>95</td> <td>ß,</td> <td>_</td>	25	•	_		05		95	ß,	_
7         5.200         7.061         7.767         6.70           8         5.400         7.136         7.849         6.80           1         6.000         7.280         8.084         6.9           1         6.000         7.416         8.084         6.9           2         6.000         7.416         8.084         6.9           3         6.000         7.416         8.084         6.9           4         6.000         7.416         8.084         6.9           5         6.000         7.416         8.031         7.1           6         800         7.610         8.371         7.2           7         7.000         7.733         8.506         7.2           7         7.000         7.907         8.698         7.5           8         7.000         7.907         8.698         7.5           9         7.000         8.796         7.75           1         8.000         8.750         8.698         7.75           1         8.000         8.126         8.996         7.75           1         8.000         8.126         8.996         7.76	56	•	_		84		82	9	
8         5.400         7.136         7.849         6.7           9         5.800         7.209         7.929         6.80           1         6.000         7.416         8.084         6.90           2         6.000         7.416         8.158         7.0           3         6.000         7.416         8.158         7.0           4         6.000         7.416         8.131         7.1           5         7.000         7.610         8.371         7.2           7         7.000         7.672         8.439         7.2           7         7.000         7.733         8.506         7.3           8         7.000         7.907         8.698         7.5           9         7.400         7.907         8.698         7.5           1         8.000         8.794         8.760         7.5           1         8.000         8.126         8.935         7.7           1         8.000         8.126         8.935         7.7           1         9.000         8.230         9.053         7.7           1         9.000         8.428         9.211         8.0	27		~		9		67	٠, ١	
9.9         7.209         7.209         7.209         7.209         7.209         7.209         7.209         7.209         7.209         7.209         7.209         7.209         7.219         8.084         6.99         6.99         7.109         7.209         8.209         7.209         7.209         8.209         8.2	28		_		36	•	9	۲. ۲	_
6.000 7.416 8.158 7.0  6.000 7.416 8.158 7.0  6.400 7.416 8.158 7.0  7.400 7.547 8.302 7.1  7.200 7.733 8.506 7.2  7.400 7.733 8.506 7.3  8.500 7.672 8.439 7.2  7.400 7.792 8.439 7.2  8.200 8.019 8.821 7.5  8.600 8.126 8.996 7.7  9.200 8.281 9.109 7.8  9.400 8.281 9.109 7.8  1.0000 8.428 9.323 8.0  1.0000 8.428 9.323 8.0	9 6	•			n (	•	F 0	ספ	
6,200         7,416         8,158         7,0           4         6,400         7,547         8,231         7,1           5         6,600         7,547         8,302         7,1           7,200         7,733         8,506         7,33           7,400         7,792         8,506         7,3           9         7,400         7,792         8,506         7,3           1,800         7,907         8,698         7,5           1,800         7,907         8,698         7,5           1,800         8,007         8,260         7,5           1,800         8,126         8,396         7,7           1,800         8,281         7,7           1,800         8,281         7,7           1,900         8,281         7,7           1,900         8,281         9,09           1,09         9,00         8,281         9,109         7,7           1,000         8,428         9,217         7,9           1,000         8,428         9,271         8,0           1,000         8,428         9,315         8,1           1,000         8,523         9,323         8,1<	9 E	•			67		0 00	ים יי	
6,400         7.482         8.231         7.1           6,600         7.547         8.302         7.1           6,800         7.610         8.371         7.2           7,200         7.733         8.506         7.3           7,400         7.733         8.506         7.3           9         7.600         7.850         8.635         7.4           1,600         7.850         8.635         7.5           1,800         7.850         8.698         7.5           1,800         7.850         8.698         7.5           1,800         8.019         8.880         7.5           1,800         8.126         8.330         7.7           1,800         8.126         8.936         7.7           1,900         8.330         9.163         7.7           1,900         8.330         9.163         7.9           1,000         8.330         9.163         7.9           1,000         8.428         9.217         7.9           1,000         8.523         9.315         8.1           1,000         8.523         9.323         8.1           1,000         8.569	. 6				9		58	. 0	
4         6.600         7.547         8.302         7.1           5         6.800         7.610         8.371         7.2           6         7.200         7.733         8.506         7.3           7         7.000         7.733         8.506         7.3           9         7.600         7.850         8.635         7.4           1         8         7.60         7.964         8.571         7.5           1         8         7.00         7.56         7.5           1         8         7.00         8.76         7.5           2         8         8.00         8.76         7.5           3         8         8.00         8.330         7.7           4         8         8.00         8.330         9.163         7.7           5         8         9.00         8.231         9.163         7.9           6         9.600         8.330         9.163         7.9           9         8         9.30         9.163         7.9           9         8         9.217         7.9           9         9.000         8.428         9.271         8.1 <td>33</td> <td>•</td> <td>_</td> <td></td> <td>82</td> <td>•</td> <td>31</td> <td>Ξ.</td> <td>_</td>	33	•	_		82	•	31	Ξ.	_
5.5         6.800         7.610         8.371         7.26           6         7.000         7.672         8.439         7.27           7         7.400         7.792         8.506         7.34           9         7.600         7.850         8.635         7.4           1         8         7.00         7.964         8.635         7.5           1         8         200         7.56         8.75         7.5           2         8         400         8.013         8.880         7.5           8         800         8.126         8.933         7.7           8         800         8.126         8.936         7.7           9         200         8.230         9.163         7.8           9         400         8.330         9.163         7.8           9         800         8.428         9.217         7.9           9         800         8.428         9.271         8.1           9         800         8.428         9.333         8.0           9         9         9         9         9         9         9           9         9	34	٠	_		47	•	02	<del>-</del> '	_
7 7 7 7 7 3 7 8 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	32	٠			20		7.1	, c	• -
9         7,400         7,792         8,571         7,400           9         7,600         7,850         8,635         7,44           1         8,000         7,964         8,760         7,50           2         8,000         7,964         8,760         7,50           3         8,400         8,019         8,880         7,60           4         8,600         8,126         8,939         7,7           5         8,800         8,126         8,996         7,7           6         9,000         8,230         9,163         7,8           7         9,400         8,330         9,163         7,9           9         600         8,330         9,163         7,9           9         800         8,428         9,217         7,9           1         10,000         8,476         9,323         8,0           1         10,000         8,523         9,335         8,0           1         10,000         8,523         9,335         8,0	37	200.7			33	•	90	4 63	
9         7.600         7.850         8.635         7.45           1         8.000         7.907         8.698         7.51           2         8.000         7.964         8.760         7.56           3         8.400         8.019         8.821         7.66           4         8.600         8.126         8.939         7.72           5         8.800         8.126         8.996         7.76           6         9.000         8.230         9.053         7.81           7         9.000         8.281         9.109         7.86           9         400         8.380         9.103         7.91           9         9.600         8.380         9.217         7.96           9         8.00         8.428         9.217         7.96           1         10.000         8.428         9.271         8.09           1         10.400         8.533         9.323         8.05           1         10.400         8.533         9.373         8.09	38		. ^		95		7.1	4	
0         7.800         7.907         8.698         7.51           1         8.000         7.964         8.760         7.56           2         8.400         8.019         8.821         7.56           4         8.600         8.126         8.939         7.72           5         8.800         8.126         8.996         7.76           6         9.000         8.230         9.053         7.81           7         9.400         8.380         9.109         7.91           9         600         8.380         9.217         7.96           9         8.00         8.428         9.217         7.96           1         10.000         8.428         9.271         8.05           1         10.400         8.59         9.373         8.05	39		_		50		35	45	_
1         8.000         7.964         8.760         7.56           2         8.200         8.019         8.821         7.61           3         8.400         8.126         8.939         7.72           4         8.600         8.178         8.936         7.72           6         9.000         8.230         9.053         7.81           7         9.400         8.381         9.109         7.86           9         60         8.380         9.17         7.96           9         800         8.380         9.217         7.96           1         10.000         8.428         9.271         8.05           1         10.000         8.476         9.323         8.05           2         10.400         8.59         9.375         8.09	40		_		101	9	86	5	
2     8.200     8.019     8.821     7.61       3     8.400     8.073     8.880     7.76       5     8.600     8.126     8.996     7.76       6     9.000     8.230     9.053     7.81       7     9.200     8.381     9.163     7.86       9     400     8.380     9.163     7.96       9     600     8.380     9.217     7.96       1     10.000     8.428     9.271     8.05       1     10.000     8.476     9.323     8.05       2     10.400     8.553     9.375     8.14		•	_		64	<u>,</u> ,	9	56	
3         4         8         4         8         4         6         6         6         6         6         6         7         76         76         76         76         76         76         76         76         76         77         76         76         77         76         76         77         76         77         76         77         76         77         76         77         76         77         76         77         76         77         76         76         77         76		٠			6 5	00 0	- 0	9.	
6     9.000     8.230     9.053     7.81       6     9.000     8.230     9.053     7.81       7     9.200     8.281     9.109     7.86       8     9.400     8.330     9.163     7.91       9     9.600     8.380     9.217     7.96       0     9.800     8.428     9.217     7.96       1     10.000     8.428     9.271     8.05       1     10.200     8.523     9.373     8.05       2     10.400     8.569     9.426     8.48					5 9	D O	200	7 0	
6         9,000         8,230         9,053         7,81           7         9,200         8,281         9,109         7,86           8         9,400         8,330         9,163         7,91           9         600         8,380         9,217         7,96           0         9,800         8,428         9,277         7,96           1         10,000         8,476         9,323         8,05           2         10,000         8,523         9,375         8,09           3         10,400         8,569         9,426         8,14         8,14					78	. 6	96	76	
7         9.200         8.281         9.109         7.86           8         9.400         8.330         9.163         7.91           9         9.600         8.380         9.217         7.96           0         9.800         8.428         9.271         8.00           1         10.000         8.476         9.323         8.05           2         10.200         8.523         9.375         8.09           3         10.400         8.569         9.426         8.14			_		30	0	53	8	_
8         9,400         8,330         9,163         7,91           9         600         8,380         9,217         7,96           0         9,800         8,428         9,271         8,00           1         10,000         8,476         9,323         8,05           2         10,200         8,523         9,375         8,09           3         10,400         8,569         9,426         8,14		ď	_		81	Ē,	60	ω	
9 9,600 8,380 9,217 7,96 0 9,800 8,428 9,271 8,007 1 10,000 8,476 9,323 8,057 2 10,200 8,553 9,375 8,097		4	_		c			-	
0 9,800 8,428 9,271 8,000 1 0,000 8,428 9,323 8,050		9			8		17		
1 10,000 8,476 9,373 8,09, 2 10,200 8,553 9,375 8,09, 3 10,400 8,559 9,426 8,14		<b>x</b> 0 (			7	7	- :	Ç ù	
2 10,200 8,323 3,373 8 0 3 10,400 8,569 9,426 8 1		<u>ې</u> د			٠,		23	n a	
		7 4		οα נית	ΝŪ	2 4	ر ع مور		

-- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW.(APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)----

HIGH PERTURBATION VALUE = LOW PERTURBATION VALUE = COUNTINER LOOP PARAMETER = 65 INNER LOOP PARA	. 1000 . 0500		.000 L. Co. V	0.00	2.8	3.513 555 3 634	36 4.26	53 4.53	28 4.77	71 4.98	90 5.17	90	. r.	5.79	5.92	03 6.	139 6.166	9.38	9	27 6.	737 6.682	45 6.	ر ا ق	141 7.031 234 7.111	7.	7	<i>د</i> . د	. ~	7.	۲.					- 00		æ	m ·	e (	542 8.328 303 6.380	63 8.43	22 8.48	80 8.5	37 8.58	993 8.630
A	VALUE =	PARAMETER=	PARAMETER= 65 EP.VAR. HI.V	0.000.0	.047 3.	.697 4.	487	.776 5.	.025 5.	.246 5.	.445 5.	.628 6.	952	.098	.236 6.	.367 7.	.490 7.	721 7.	.829 7.	.933 7.	.033 7.	.223 7.	.313 8.	.401 8.	.568 8.	.648 8.	.726 8.	877	.949 8	.020	. C83	.223 9.	.288 9.	.352 9.	475	.536 9.	.595 9.	.653	.710 9.	. 166	875 9.	929	. 981	.033	.084
	HIGH PERTUR		NER.	ò	200	8 8						•	•							88.			•	•			•	•	٠.		•		•	•	•	٠.		•	•	•	•	. 4		9.6	0.0

2	SCALE/INCH .928E+01 +	X= 0. X= .1000000E+01	γ= 0. γ= .1114259E+01 +++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	MAXIMUM +GR- TOLERANCE/POINT ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	X= .1080000E+02 X= .5000000E-01	779E+ 779E- ++++
	891E+01 + + +				, , , , , ,	11111
11	780E+01 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +		ر د د	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	T 0 T 0 T 0 T 0 T 0 T 0 T 0 T 0 T 0 T 0
1 1 H G G F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F	668E+01+++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	H H U U	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
1 H G F F E E DDDD CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC	557E+01 +	,				
+ 1 H G F E D D C C C B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B	446E+01 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	15 L C	FF EE DD EE CCC			
	334E+01 +	1 T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T		8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4	य य य य य य य	ब ब ब ब ब ब

SCALE/INCH . 968E+00	X= 0.
.929£+00	
.697E+00	
. 464E+00 . 348E+00 . 116E+00	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +
	• • •
si .	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +

MINIMUM SCALE/INCH .968E+00 +	X= 0.   X= .9568738E-0:	γ = Λ - χ = 0	.1161622E+00 ++++++++++	* 8 *	<b>‡</b>	+0R-	TOLER!	MAXIMUM +OR- TOLERANCE/POINT ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	MUM INT +++++	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	. 1033424E+01 . 4784369E-02 ++++++++++	E+01 E-02 ++++++	× × + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	.9676312E+00 .9676312E-02 +++++++++	12E+00 12E-02 ++++JJ
.929E+00 +								. د	ے ا	J.H.		L CLU CU 1 11 1 11 HH HHH	<sup>ວ</sup> ວໄ	55E ±	1111 6666
. 8 13E +00 +		ם כ	<b>&gt;</b> −	J ₩	ז ∺כ	7 HI	7	DH I U	- IO	H H H H G G G F F F F F F F F F F F F F	. 18 F		GGGGG G FFF FF EEE	ф и ш	FFFFFF + EEEEEEE+ EE
697E+00 + + H + + H + H + H + H + H + H + H	7H I Ø 4	-I 6 F	I (5) LL L	H Q F H	G 11 11		2 r n 0				EE EE CC CC	E E E D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	000 000		+ 000000000 + 000000000 + 0000000000000
. 564E . 64E . 64E . 64E . 65E . 65E			- C C E				<b>ບ ໝ ∢</b>			ບ <b>ໝ ∢</b>	88 88 AA AA	88 8 88 8 8 8 8 8	8888		BBBBB AAAAAAAAAA AAAAAA AAAAAA AAAAA AAAAA AAAA
.348£+00 + B	<b>20 &lt;</b>	<b>≪</b> ∞ <b>≪</b>	∢	∢	⋖	۷ ۷	∢								
. 232E+00 A	<														
0	000	+ + 191	H X AND	£,	, 383	JOY OF	11019	+ + + 765 383 . 574 . GABITHMIC SCALES)	- OGADI	7177	+ .765 .765	ž.	 	. 95	.957E+00

----- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW.(APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)-------

1.000 1.000	10.	000	T	57 .22	65 .31	69 . 40	2. d	e. 99	7 1	. 855	76.	60. /c	15 1.04	02 1.12	9 1.19	1.27	1.559 1.346	76 1 49	1.56	892 1.6	07.1	o -	.215 1.91	.295 1.98	.374 2.05	.453 2.11	.532 2.1	.688 2.32	.765 2.38	.843 2.45	.919 2.5	. 996 2.5	. 148 2.7	. 224 2.78	.299 2.84	.374 2.91	.449 2.97	.524 3.04	598 3.10	246	00.0	2 C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	966 3.42
.00P PARAMETER= .00P PARAMETER=	EP. VAR.	0	8	. 234	3	.426	116.	909		111.	0 4	400 +	1 104	1.184	1.262	4	- (	1.494	- 4	1.720	794	868	014	980	. 159	. 230	302	- 4	514	. 584	.654	724	. 753	931	666	.067	. 135	. 203	. 271	338	403	7.4.6	909
UTER L		ó				40.000		60.000 30.000		2000		96			6	50.	•	900.00	9		ō	200	9 6		9	•		300.000		20.		340.000	360.000	6	80.	90	8	<u>.</u>	200	9			20
	NO. TERMS	-	7	၉	4	ហេ	ופו	<b>~</b> °	<b>.</b>	<b>5</b>	2;	- :		41	5	9 !	77	<u> </u>	5 2	21	22	23	25	26	27	28	29	9 E	32	33	94	33	37	38	39	40		42		4 4	40	40	

-- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW.(APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)---

		LO. VAL.	8:	270	. 20	O	596	ന	n o	bσ	<b>م</b> د	1.181	1.273	1.365	. 400 6 4 4	1.634	1.722	8	89	1.982 2.068	5.5	. 23	. 32	5 4	57	.65	. 73		9.	0	Τ.	3.220		4	ri,	<b>1</b> 0 4	ے ہ	. 8	.92	0	Ö,		4.234	2 8	46	4 538
. 0500	1.000	. VAL.	00.0	313	443	. 569	.690	808	924	, 4	, RO	1.367	1.474	1.580	780	1.892		•		-		-	•	•				•			•	3.728		•	0. 1	4.186	36	45	. 54	. 63	72	<b>30</b> (	06	7	9	Ċ
BATION VALUE =	OOP PARAMETER=	EP. VAR.	O	284	0	.517	.628	. /35	7 4	. 4		1.243	4	1.437	ט מ	. ~	ထ	Ç,	66.	90.	. 7	e,	٠, n	ກຸດ	, _	1	88	2.965		3.221		3,389	ָנש	9	<u>ر</u> ر	æ	9 07	8	£	. 21	. 29	5	4.456			111
LOW PERTURBATI	OUTER L	١.	0.000	2000			50.000		98					130.000				80		200.000				250.000				300.000	٠. ٠			350,000			9	96.00	200	30	40	20	60	9.0	480.000	9 8	9 0	2
_		NO. TERMS	(	N 69	4	ស	φ,	~ 0	n 0	, <u>ō</u>	=	5	<b>5</b>	4 1	. <del>.</del>	-	18		50	21	23	24	25	27	28	29	e :	37	33	34	35	36 37	38	39		4 ¢	1 4 1 E	4	45		47		ور بر ف (		52	

ŧ
i
6
ž
7
R LANG
ü
8
ō
_
Ŧ
:
◪
APP
W. (AF
3
Ş
S
2
z
VIONIC
₹
٠
ū
2
SILVER-A
٠.
ź
A RON
õ
ARON
4
_;
ă
ESTIMATES-DR.
'n,
ATE
Z
Ξ
S
_
IC COST ESTIMATES-DR.
COS
,,
2
ETRIC
w
¥
ď
2

		LO. VAL.	00.00	0	. 429	Ö,	9	787	1.004	-	-	1.322	1.426	1 630	1.730		o, o	<del>-</del> ح			4	•	9	2.694	. 6		90		3		4 10	ف ب	69	78	3.872		Ĕ.	22	3.	.39	8	. 57	9	74	4.827	- 66	, co
.0500	1.000	VAL	0.000	349	· O	9	<b>~</b> (	Š	9 0	. 4	-	53	1.651	~ Œ	8		. 23	77. 4		9		•	9.	3.119	Ä W	4	S.	.65	۲.	œ. α	•		.27	•	4.484 586	9 6	78	8	6.	0	-	?	m ·	4 0	5.589 5.687	0 1	80
RBATION VALUE:	OOP PARAMETER=	EP. VAR.	0.000			.579	~ 0	823	ÒÝ	•	8	Ö	1.501	יו ק	82	σ.	٣.	ີ. ເ	4 (	2.438	ທ		۲.	2.836	, c	· -		e,	4	5	۰,۰	79	80	86.	4.0/6	. 7	35	44	. 53	. 62	. 71		σ.	<u>ه</u> د	5.081	56	5,349
HIGH PERTURBAT LOW PERTURBATI	OUTER LO	J .	000	ó		40.000		2000										180.000	9 8	٠.	20.			250.000							330.000		360.000		380.000		0	20.	30	9	Ş	0	9	8 8	490.000 500.000	3 9	202
		NO. TERMS	- c	v m	4	ιυ	<b>(</b> 0 !	~ 0	no on	5	Ξ	12	£ :	ī,	9 9	11	<b>&amp;</b>	5 C				24		5 2 2 3	, e		8	31	32	33	4 6	36	37	38	5 C			43	4	45				94.0	50		53

--- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW.(APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)----

		LO. VAL.	0.000	. 327	. 465	. 596	724	9 6 6	1.087	1.204	1.319	1.433	1.545	7.66	1.875		0	2.196	2.301	2.406	2.613	2.716	2.818	2.919	3.020	3. 121	3.220	3.419	3.517	3.616	3.713	3.908	4.004	_	4, 196			4.576			80 (	4.952 6.046	5 5	5.138 5.230	i m		
. 1000	- <del>1</del> .000	VAL.	000	379	. 538	.691	838	1 122	1.259	1.394	1.528	1.659	1.789	2.045	2.171			•		2.786 2.906		3.145	3.263	3.380	3.497	3.613	3.729	9.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	4.073	4.186	4.300	4.4.12	4.636	4.748	4.859	9	5.189			•	. 62	٠. ٥	6	5.949 6.056	5 -		6.376
BATION VALUE = ATION VALUE =	OOP PARAMETER=	EP.VA	00.00	0 4	60	.628	.762	188.	1.145	9	1.389	0	62		1.974	2.087	2.200	2.312	2.422	2.533	2.751	2.859	2.966	3.073	3.179	3.285	3.390	ממיים מיים מיים	3.703	3.806	3.909	4.01.4	4.215	4.316	4.417	. 4 		80	4.916	0	٠	ci c		5.408			5.797
HIGH PERTURBATION LOW PERTURBATION	OUTER LO		0 0 0 0 0	٠.					80.000				120.000					180.000	6	200.000	200	8 8	6		260.000		280.000				330.000	350.000			380.000	2	9 0	20.	30.	40.	20	9	2	480.000	2	2	20.0
		NO.TERMS	<del></del> (	ન <b>ભ</b>	4	χ,	<b>9</b> 1	~ 0	<b>.</b> 0	. <u>0</u>	Ξ	12	£ ;	. ñ	. <u>.</u>	1.	18	6	50	21	2 60	24			27	28	53	٠ - د	32	33	4 (	35	37	38	39	- T	42			45				49	O 4		53.8

COST ESTI	IMATES-DR.	AARON N.	SILVER-A	AVIONICS	SW. (APPL HI. ORD	₽.
	HIGH PERT	TURBATION	VALUE =	. 1000		
	INNER	LOOP PAR	AMETER=	  		
NO. TERMS	~	DEP.V	AR.	VAL.	LO. VAL.	
-		o.	000	Ō	0.00	
0 0		•	201	2	თ •	
n ⊲	20.00	•	300 521	.403	348	
n 10		• -	668	· (7)	, C	
ø		•	811	6	7	
7		•	949	4	6	
•		_	8	1.194	ဗ	
<b>o</b> (		∸ .	-	4	5	
₽:		<u>-</u> -	4 1	oo d	28	
- 5		<b>-</b> -	8/8	1.626	1.404	
<u> </u>			25	Ó	64	
4		•	85	. 0	76	
15	٠.	-	G	Τ.	88	
16		7	_	ღ.	66	
7,		0 0	~ (	4,1	- 6	
<b>2</b> 0			77	ů,	2 6	
2 6	90.000	ч с	ŢΨ	`. °		
2.5	8	40	? W	. 0	2	
22	ġ	7	· 60	. 0	.67	
23	8	2.	Q:	7	. 78	
24	္က	e.	0	က	8	
25	<b>6</b> €	m (	- 1	4	66 .	
9 70	္က် ရွ	י פי	N (	ים.	2 ;	
7 6	S	י כי	7	`. °	7.6	
87	2 0	ים פי		ņσ	ч с	
Q (2)	9 8	) (f	"		. 6	
3-6	8	פים	830	2	63	
32	6.	m	. Ot	ω.	. 74	
33	20	4		4	. 84	
34	330.000	4	_	v.	. 95	
35	ð.	₹ .	269	9	8	
36	350.000	4 4	ო <	4.815	4.159	
86	2	i 4	200	, c	36	
9.6	8	•	701	•	9	
40	8	4	808	~	56	
<b>4</b> -	8.	4	915	4	99	
42	<u>.</u>	'n	8		~	
<b>Δ</b> .	420.000	ن	2	9	4.871	
4 1	ဗွ် ဗွ	ம் ப	23	۲.	4.971	
<b>4</b> 4	440.000	ທີ່ພ	E .	<b>∞</b> , α	5.071	
0 4		י מ	4 7			
- 6	9 6	n u	י נו	2 5		
4 0		່ທ	756	, m	o ö	
20		G	86	44	9	
	٠.	Ŋ	ō	. 56		
52		9	90	6.673	5.763	
	520.000	9	169	6.786	5.861	

VER-A

'E= Parametric cost estimates-dr. Aaron n. silver-avionics sw.(appl.-hi.order lang)--

HIGH PERTURBATION VALUE = LOW PERTURBATION VALUE =

NO. TERMS IND. VAR. DEP VARRETER= 1.000

NO. TERMS IND. VAR. DEP VARRETER= 6.000

1 NO. TERMS IND. VAR. DEP VAR. HI VAL. DE VAL.
1 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

2 1 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

2 2 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

1 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

1 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

1 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

1 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

1 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

1 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

1 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

1 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

2 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

2 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

2 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

2 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

2 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

2 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

2 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

2 0.000 0.000 0.000

3 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

3 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

3 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

4 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

4 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

4 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

4 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

4 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

4 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

4 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

4 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

4 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

4 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5 0.0000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5 0.000 0.000

5

----- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)------

HIGH PERTURBATION VALUE=

	LO, VAL.		7	. 382		σ,	048		. 0		54	7	80	6	90.	? -	5 3	2.567	69	8	. 93	0.	- 1	2, 4	1 10	) 4	. 76	. 88	66.		77.	1 10	. 56	.68	79		· -	. 2	35	. 46	ß.	ø.	. 78	83	Ō	Ξ	. 22	6.331	4
7.000	٠	0.0	. 243	.443	. 629	1807	086	•		٠,	8	94	Ō.	. 24	66	0	9 6		Ξ	7	99	53	.67	3.815	200	25.	36	₹.	φ.	٠, ٥	<b>10</b>	5.159	~	4		89	- 6	90	13	က	45	ī.	۲.	83	95	8	Ň	m ·	
LOOP PARAMETER*	EP. VAR. HI	000.0	N	0	. 572		<b>ت</b> دی		(	α	n	9	96	8	. 17	۵.		٠,	83	96	.08	. 21	•	46		- 4		.08	. 50		4. 1	69	. 60	σ.	4	5.164	9 6	່ແ	.63	74	.86	5.979	60	6.209	E.	4	Ŗ,	6.664	6.777
OUTER L		0						28.5							140.000					8	ō.	20	9	6 G						310.000		340.000				380.000		<u>;</u> ç	20.	30	40.	450.000	460.000	470.000	480.000	90.	8	· (	520.000
	NO. TERMS		8	က	♥ (	م	9 1	- «	ი	, <u>c</u>	: <del>-</del>	12	13	4	<del>.</del>	9 5		. <u>.</u>	50	21	22	23	24	25	27	28	29	30	31	32		2 C	36	37	38	33	7 4		4.3			46	47	48				52	

	VAL	0	.218	.397		4 r	Ċ	-	1.320		0	e t	•	٠ ج	2.275	6	. 53	9	. 79	6	3 174	٦	42	54	. 66	3.787	6	Ν,	4 . 4 9 . 6 9 . 6	4.269	4.506		74	8.0	4 .9/6 000	200	. 32	4	. 55	99	78	68	8	7	. 23	6.348	7.5	9 0
1.000 = 8.000	HI. VAL.	0	D.	4 (	200	0							٦, ٢			78	. 93	80	7	8 1	,	8	95	9	. 24	38	. 52	ه ع	200	5.081	7	Θ.	49	ا ب	٥	90	16	6.298	. 43	. 56	69	85	. 95	80	. 22	7.350		) ෆ්
PARAMETER		Ō.	22	4 r	4 6	- 6	100	~		ë		<b>رم</b>		- 1	2.395	53	.67	80	6	0 (	3.206 2.308	. 4	Ψ,	۲.	æ	. 98	₹.	24	9	4.493	◂	9	σ	- 6	5.238	, 4	9.		. 84	96.	0	50	32	4	. 56	6.682	9	03
OUTER LOOP INNER LOOP	'n.	ö			30.00			Ö			ö				15000			180.000		8	20.000	9 8	40		260.000	70.			9 9	320.000	30	40	•	9	370.000		8		20.	30	40	50.	60.	70.	80.	490.000	9	20.0
	NO.TERMS	-	7	<b>с</b> у •	<b>.</b>	റഴ	, _	· <b>6</b> 0	6	9	=	27	<u>.</u>	4 (		17	8	19	50	21	33		25	26	27	28	59	o :		33	34	35	36	37	æ 6	04		42	43			46	47			50		53

COST EST	TIMATES-DR.	AARON	N. SILVER-	AVIONICS	SW. (	APPL.	0. I∺-
	HIGH PERTU	JRBAT RBATI	ION VALUE = ON VALUE =	.0500			
	OUTER	d d001	ARAMETER= ARAMETER=	000.			
NO.TERMS	?	DE	VAR.	. VAL.	CO	VAL.	
-	•	•	0.000	0.000	0	•	
<b>~</b> (		<u> </u>	.237	.260		. 225	
n 4		٠.	514				
מוי	4 8 8 8		787	998		748	
9			. 955	ហ		908	
7		_	1.119		_	.063	
<b>co</b>		_	1.279	O (	_	. 215	
<b>o</b> (		<u> </u>	1.436	ŗ.,	-	364	
₽;	٠.	<u> </u>	1.590	÷ ÷		510	
- 5	35		1 892	2.081		797	
<u>.</u>		. ^	2.040	24	_	938	
4		_	2.187	.40	CV.	•	
15		_	2.332	. 56	~	•	
9 :	150.000	<u> </u>	2.475	2.723	~ ~	•	
<u> </u>		٠ ،	2.518	9 6	4 0		
0 5			2,899	2 8	4 ~		
50	90		3.038	34	. ~		
21	8	•	3.176	. 49	m		
22	9	0	3.313	64	co (		
533	9 9	o (	3.450	2.0	יי פי	•	
4. c	240.000	<b>.</b> .	3.563	, C	<b>7</b> (*.		
26	20.		3.854	23	, (1)		
27	9	. ^	3.987	38	m		
28	70	0	4.120	53	ניז	•	
29	80.	0	4.252	67	4		
30	90.	_	4.383	82	₹ .	٠	
31	8 9	<u> </u>	4.514	96	4 4	•	
3 5	2 8	<b>.</b>	4.044	5 750	7 7		
0 C	30.		4,902	5.392	4		
35	40.	_	5.031	. 53	4	•	
36	20.	_	5.159	5.674	₹ .		
37	360.000	0	5.286	5.815	ות כוח	•	
9 66	380.000		5.540	6.094	າທ	. 263	
40	90	0	5.666	6.232	מו	•	
<b>4</b>	8	^	5.791	6.371	וכעב		
2 4	<u>.</u>	<u> </u>	5.917	6.508	ស្រ		
	50 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80	<u> </u>	0.0	6.646	ט מ	•	
4 4 4 R	. 4	٠ .			מינה		
	ò	. ^	. 4	<u>س</u>	9		
47	9		J.	6	9		
48	70.	_	99	7.326	9		
	80.	^	78		9	44	
0. •	490.000	~ ·		7.596	9 4	560	
	3 9	<b>.</b>	7 440		שט		
52.5	520.000	~ <i>c</i>	7 270	7 997	o co	906	
			) · ·		,	) }	

--- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)------

-HI.UKU																																													
· (APPL.			Α>	0.00	422	9.	7	φ,	1.095	A 4	വ	7	89.0	. <del>.</del> .	. 28	4 4	69	8	6	0 7	37	ည္က		6	03	9 8	2 4	54	.67	26	9	7. 5	5.420	5	99.	6.6	.03	15	27	ى ك <del>د</del>	93	75	.87	6.994	-
VIONICS SE	1000	10.000	VAL	000.0	ρά	0	6	00	9	40	. 0	97	<u> </u>	. 4	. 64	80	2.5	. 28	44	. 59	· თ	90	, c	. T	99.	<b>8</b> 6	5 =	. 26	5.407	6.0	84	86	6.276	4	56	. 8	. 98	. 12	. 26	4 R	689	00	96	8.098	7
RON N. SILVER-A	BATION VALUE = ATION VALUE =	OP PARAMETER=	DEP. VAR. HI.	00.	4	. 6	-	98		ם כ	. 6	794	.948	. 252	401	.549	841	986	. 129	.271	. 553	.692	.831	106	.243	.379	514	. 782	916	181	313	444		.835	964	222	350	.478	605	. /32	100	111	. 237	7.362	48/
IMATES-DR. AA	HIGH PERTURE LOW PERTURBA	UTER LO	VAR.	000.0						000			10.000			150.000				200.000			250.000				390.000		320.000				380.000		400.000					460.000		0	9	0 8	250 000
IC COSI ESIIM			NO. TERMS	- (	N 6	• •	S	9	۲,	no or	. 5	=	5 5	2 4	15	9 :	- 6	61	50	22	23	24	25 26	27	28	29	S E	35	33	4 K	36	37	38 30	40	<del>-</del> (	4 4 2 2	44	45	46	64	0 7	20	51	52	

```
. 500E+03
                                                                                                               8
                                                                                                                    8
                                                                                                                         8
                                                                                                                    ပ
ပ
                                                                            8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               200.000 300.000 400.000 ( BOTH X AND Y COORDINATES ARE PLOTTED ON LINEAR SCALES ) INDEPENDENT VARIABLE-PROGRAM COMPLEXITY
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 100,000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            0.00
MINIMUM
SCALE/INCH
                                                                                                                                                                                                          . 186E+01 +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        .928E+00 +
                    .743E+01 (
                                                                                                                                         A-24
                                                   . 650E+01
                                                                                 . 557E+01
                                                                                                               .464E+01
                                                                                                                                                                           .278E+01
```

PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW.(APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)

Ö

SCALE/INCH . 889E+00 +	X= .5000000E+02 ++++++++++++++++++	Y= .1066647E+00 +0R- TOLERANCE/PDINT X= .2500000E+01	+0R-	+OR- TOLERANCE/POINT	******	. 2500000E+01	¥ ++++ +	.8885172E-02 +++++++++++	E-02 ++++J+
.853E+00 +							-	7 H T	<b>⊃</b> ⊢ 0 ⊬
.746E+00 +				2	J H	1 1 1 1 C L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L	- H O F H O O O F H O O O O O O O O O O O	6 F F F F C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	
.640E+00 +			ب ع 1		H G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G		ပ B ၁ B ၂ B	ີ ສ ສ ສ ສ	60 <b>∢</b> 80
. 533E+00 +		7HI	DHIGE H	я в в в в в в в в в в в в в в в в в в в		89 4 89 4 80 4	<b>⋖</b> ⋖	4 4 4	۷ ۷
. 426E+00 +				# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	« «	<b>⋖</b>			
320£+00 +			* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	ح ح ح					
213E+00 +	_	HTEUCBAA HFECBBAAA HFECBBAAA FEUCBAA	_						
. 107E+00 +	H T O H O H O H O H O H O H O H O H O H	4 4 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9							
· + · + o	G C B A	+		+	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	+	! ! !	+	•

1746E+000	853E+00 +		•				-
146E+00  146E+00  141  141  141  141  141  141  141	+ + + +						+5°
1466+000  1466+000  1466+000  1466-0	+ + +	٠					DHCC
430E+000  440E+000  450E+000  450E+0	+ +						JUIGE
1076 + 00	+						JIGFE
1076E+000				•			JIGFED
140E+000 +	+						JIHFEDD
1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 101	746E+00 +						CHGEEDC
4266+000	+						JIGFEDCC
4306 +000 +000 +000 +000 +000 +000 +000 +	1						THE FOUR
233E+00  426E+00  426	• •						a C CHARLE
100E+000  1010  10							٠,
0.04 0.11 0.11 0.11 0.11 0.11 0.11 0.11	•						OTHERDOC BY
1016 1017 1017 1017 1017 1017 1017 1017	+	•					JIHGFEDC BB+
330E+00  426E+00  426E+00  426E+00  426E+00  426E+00  426E+00  426E+00  426E+00  426E+00  4213E+00  4213E+00  4215E+00  4213E+00  4213E+	640E+00 +						JHGFEDCCBB .
107E+00	+						JUIGF EDCCBB .
107E+00 + 1	+						UHGFED C B
107E+00 + 1	•	,					~
107E+00  426E+00  426	٠ ◄						, ,
107E+00	•						) i
107E+00 + 101FE	+						3
107E+00	533E+00 +	•					20
426E+00 +	+						()
1426E+00	+					,	
130E+00	+					5	
1146FEDCE 1446FEDCE 1446FE	+	,					<b>4</b> 8 €
107E+00 + 107E+0	• •					HI	בינים א
0.076FDC B							י פיני
1076FDC B A 1076FD	420E+00 +					יינייי	0 0
210E+00 +	+	•				1510	xo ,
107E+00 + HFE C B A IGF DC B A IG	+					_	C B
1320E+000 + 1	+	.4					8
10F DC B A 1 OF FC	+	,				DO JOHOE DO	8
10 HFED B A 10 GED C B A 10 GED C B A 11 GED C B A 12 13 E+000 + 14 E E E B 15 E E B 16 E E B 17 E E B 18 E E B 19 E E B 19 E E B 10 E E B 10 E E B 10 E E B 10 E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E	+					IGF DC	
1 GED C B A H FE C C B A J G F C B A J G F C B A J G F C B A H F F C B A J G F C B A H F F C B A J G F	320E+00 +						₹ 80
105 C B A  106 C B A  2136+000 +  1076 C B A  116 C B A  117 C B A  118 C B A  118 C C B  118 C C A  118 C C C C C  118 C C C C C C  118 C C C C C C C C C C  118 C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	+					GED C	₹ 8
13E+00 + H F E C B A U G E D C B A U G E D C B A U G E D C B A U G E D C B A U G E D C B A U G E D C B A U G E D C B A U G E D C B A U G E D C B A U G E D C B A U G E D C B A U F D C B A U F D C B A U F D B	• •					4	
13E+00 + HFE CB A UG ED CB A UG E	•						٠.
13E+00 +  14E C B A  15E C B A  16E C B A  16E C B A  16F C B A  1	+					יי יייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייי	٠ •
HFF CB A  1 G ED CB A  1 G E C B A  1 G C B A  1	+					<u>ه</u>	⋖
107E+00 +	+	,				FEC	₹
1 F B A 1 F B B A 1 F B B A 1 F B B A 1 F B B A 1 F D C B A 1 F D C B A 1 F D C B A 1 F D C B A 1 F D C B A 1 F D C B A 1 F D C B A 1	+ 00+3610					G FD C	
10 E D C B A 1 F B B A 1 F D C B A 1 F D C B A 1 F D C B A 1 F D C B A 1 F D C B A 1 F D C B A 1 F D C B A 1 C D B A 1 C D B A 1 C D B A 1 C D B A 1 C D B A 1 C D B A 1 C D B A 1 C D D C D C D D C D D C D D C D D C D D C D D C D D C D D C D	22						
1 F D C A H E B A H E B A H E B A H E B A H E B A H E B B A H E B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B	•						
1	+					י פ פ	
107E+00 + 1	+					20	
107E+00 +	+					٥	
1 F D C A H E B G C A J F D B H E A G C B	+					E	
HE B G C A J F D B H E A G C B H E A H E A G C B A H E A G C B A H E A G C B A T C C C B A T C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	107E+00 +					<u>۔</u> د	
G C A  J F D B  H E A  G C B A  G C B A  + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	•						
1 F D B  H E A  G C B A  + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	• •					,	
+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	+ 4					, c	
+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	• •						
+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	• •					` <b>«</b>	
+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	• 1						1 1 2 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
506 1 012 1 518 2 024	•		+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	· •	4	מ	+
	. `	9	903	1 013	- 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	ACO. C	2536+01
( STATE STATE OF THE STATE OF T	Ϋ.	999			SE DINTIEN ON 100	4.024	1013657

PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)

такитаки и компот сомритатто по ветем в предустивнительной водительной в поставления в поставления в поставлени
COMPUTATIO
TUGINOSEEEEE

JURBATION VALUE = .1000  REATION VALUE = .0500  LOOP PARAMETER = 200.000  1000	HIGH PERTURBATION VALUE = .1000  LOW PERTURBATION VALUE = .0500  OUTER LOOP PARAMETER = 4.500  1 NN. OF O.000  0.000  0.000  105  0.010  105  0.010  105  0.010  105  0.010  105  0.010  105  0.010  105  0.010  105  0.010									٠																																				
HIGH PERTURBATION VALUE = .1000  OUTER LODP PARAMETER = .0500  INNER LODP PARAMETER = .0500  INNER LODP PARAMETER = .0500  1 0.000  2 0.001  2 0.000  0.000	HIGH PERTURBATION VALUE = .1000  OUTER LODP PARAMETER = .0500  INNER LODP PARAMETER = .0500  INNER LODP PARAMETER = .0500  1 0.000  2 0.001  2 0.000  0.000				660	199	. 298	.398	. 497	. 597	969	796	. 695 1000	995	100.	1.293	1.392	1.492	1.591	1.691	1.790	1.880	980	2.188	•			•	•		•	•		3.282				•	•		•	•			4.575	
HIGH PERTURBATION VALUE  COUTER LODP PARAMETER  INNER LODP PARAMETER  10 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  3 0.000 0.000  3 0.000 0.000  3 0.000 0.000  3 0.000 0.000  3 0.000 0.000  3 0.000 0.000  4 0.00	HIGH PERTURBATION VALUE  COUTER LODP PARAMETER  INNER LODP PARAMETER  10 0.000 0.000  1 052  10 0.000 0.000  1 052  10 0.000 0.000  1 052  10 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  1 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  2 0.000 0.000  3 0.000 0.000  3 0.000 0.000  3 0.000 0.000  3 0.000 0.000  3 0.000 0.000  4 0.000 0.000  4 0	. 0500	4.500	. <b>«</b> &L	. 115	. 230	. 345	.461	.576	.691	806	.921	1.036	1.152	1.20/	1.497	1.612	1.727	1.843	1.958	2.073	2.188	2.303		2.649	2.764	2.879				•	•					4.261	4.376	4.491	4.606	•	4.837	5.067	5.182	5.297	
HIGH PERT LOW PERT LO	HIGH PERT LOW PERT LO	BATION VALUE= ATION VALUE =	OP PARAMETER= OP PARAMETER=	٠ .	105	. 209	.314	4 19	. 523	.628	. 733	838	. 942	1.047	1.134	1361	1.466	1.570	1.675	1.780	1.884	1.989	2.034 488	2,303		•	•	2.722	2.82)	3.036	3.141			3.455 655			•	3.978	4.083	٠	•				4.816	1.1.
		HIGH PERTUR		IND.VAR.	8.	8	.002	.003	.003	.00	900.	900	900	.83	88	300	010	010	.011	.012	.013	.013	2.0	210.	.016	.017	710.		6.0	.020	.021	. 022	.022	520.	.024	.025	.026	.026	.027	.028	.029	670.	031	.031	032	
	•			<del>-</del> -	۰ ۵	က	4	G	g	7	œ	on y	<u>e</u> :	= ;	ž <u>(</u>	; <del>1</del>	; <del>1</del>	19	11	81	61	50	2.5	23 23	24	25	26	27	9 70	300	31	32	33	45.00 45.00	36	37	38	39	9	4.	42	50 40	4.1	46	47	

HIGH PERTURBATION VALUE=

	LO. VAL.	Ö		. 241	. 362	8	Ö	Ċ,		. 965		1.207	N .	4	9	Õ e	- 0	ÒÇ		29	4		.65	. 77	68	•	<b>1</b> 3	•	•		3.741	•	•	2	4.224	֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֡֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓	, IC	7	æ	94	8	- 2	0 S	שי שי	67	79	9	.03	Ŕ	6.275
4.500	. VAL.	Ö	. 140	. 279	.419	Ď	ŏ	٣i		= i				_	٠,	ñ	2.030	, ,		65	79	.93	.07	. 21	មា (	9	3.633		. C	6	33	.47	9		4.890	? •	. ຕ	4	'n	. 72	•	8		. 4	5	. 25	84	.98	Ñ	Ř
P PARAMETER= P PARAMETER=	EP. VAR.	000.0	•	. 254	. 381	Õ	Ö	. 762	œ ·	÷.	4 1	1.270	OR I	Č I	1.651	- (	506.	3 4	. 6				•	•	3.049		3.303			6	. 63	-	. 19	-	4.446	5 6	. 60		٠	20	.33	.46	5.589	. 6	26	60	22	. 35	~	6.605
OUTER LOOP	٠.	8			.002	.003	.003	8	00:	900.	900	200.	800	800	600.		2.5	5.5			-	.015	.015	.016	.017	.017	o. 85 0	5 G	020	. 0	iN	~	N	.024	~ (	0.25	٧Ñ	0	2	à	.029	٣ı	5	38	) C	<b>(</b> 1)	(2)	Ö		.036
	NO. TERMS		~	e	4	ഹ	9	7	<b>co</b> •	σ <u>;</u>	<b>9</b> :	= :	5	<u>.</u>	<b>4</b> !	ភ	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	202	21	55			25	<b>5</b> 6	27	9 6	8 C	3 8	35	33	34	32	36	200	36	4	-4				4 4 U 4	2 4	. 4	9 4		51	52	

-- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW.(APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)--

	OUTER 1	THE	500	
,	INNER	PARAME	300.000	2
NO. IEKNO	1 A C C C	. 6		۰, د
- ^	5		•	
ı m	8	. 298	7	. 283
4	.002	. 446	6	. 424
2	.003	. 595	S	. 565
9	.003	.744	_	. 707
7	.00	O	æ	. 848
<b>6</b> 0	.005	1.041	4	ā
<b>6</b>	900.	1.190	n	
0	900	1.339	₹	7
=	.007	4	1.636	-
2	800	9	Φ,	0
13	800	1.785	<del>ق</del>	<b>⊙</b> 1
4	600	σ.	Ξ.	1.837
<del>1</del> 5	00.	Ö	7	1.979
<del>1</del> 6	0.0	ď	4	•
17	.011	e,	9	•
18	-	ĸ.	۲.	•
19	.013	7.6	•	•
20	.013	80	•	•
21	.014	ø,		•
22	.015	Τ.		•
23	.015	ú		•
24	.016	4	•	•
25	.017	ຕ	•	•
26	710.	3.719		3.533
27	.018	80	4.255	•
28	610.	0	•	
59	.020	Ξ.	•	
30	.020	<u>ب</u>	•	
31	.021	₹.	•	•
32	.022	9	•	
33	.022	•		•
34	.023	•	5.400	٠
35	.024	•		٠
36	.024	•	•	•
37	.025	•		
38	.026		6.055	
33	.026	•	6.218	
<b>?</b> :	200		0.30¢	•
	870.	•	•	
4 6	620.	6.033 6.348		- 6
? •	680		9 0	•
44	080.	, R		5 6
t 4 0 4	50	n u	25.4	i L
9 (	500	? 0	•	
	.032		7 691	6.30
0 4	2 (		9 0	
27 C		- 0		9
2	,		5 :	. 0
	r	•		č
51	.035	7.438	8.182	7.066

-- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)----

HIGH PERTURBATION VALUE.

	LO. VAL.	00.0	÷	. 323	. 485	.646	8 G		1.131	1.292	1.454	.0.0	1.7.7		3 5		, rc		Ō.		7	Ü	ij	3.715	87	38	4.200		4.684	8	0	۲.	ē,	א מ	0,00 0,00 0,00 0,00 0,00 0,00 0,00 0,0	6	. 13	6.300		9	۲.	9	₽.	7	4	29	. 75	7.915	5 6	8.399
4.500	Y K	0.000	. 187		9	4 (		7	Ö	<u>ت</u>	30 1	0,8,0		•	• 4	2.0.0 805	66	8	9	٠	3.741	a	4. 115	0	4 (	9	4.863 8.050	٠	4 5	6	. 79	96	17	2	6 733	σ	. –		7.481	99	85	Š	. 55	4	œ.	79	76.	- C	 	9.726
DOP PARAMETER*	EP. VAR.	$\sim$	_	.340	.510	.680	068	1.020			1.530	1.700		4	i c	•		80	0		₹.	3.571	٠.	σ.	Õ	7	4 1	"	100.4	-	7	4	•	•	5.93			•	œ	o,		e.	4		•	Ō,	÷. 6	8.331	ט מ	8.842
OUTER LO	٠.	0.00	8.		.002	.003	<b>8</b>	5 6	86.	8	9 8	3.8	88.8	38	3	0	110	012	.013	.013	.014	.015	_	.016	.017	56	90.0	200	020	.021	.022	a	.023	N C	025	026	.026	.027	.028	.029	.029	.030	က	C	<b>6</b>	<b>ෆ</b> 1	Ċ (	.034		'n
	NO. TERMS	_	8	ო	4	មា (	י ס	- (	<b>20</b> C	ָרת.	₽;	= ;	7 (	2 :	<u>.</u>	<u>.</u> 4	12	. 60	61	20				24			780								3.0	38	36	40	14	42	43	4		46	47			50		53

----- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW.(APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)----

	LO. VAL.	0.0	181	Ö	<b>ب</b>	. 725	200	360	Ġ	Ö	-	Ō	-1	<u>ن</u>	2.539	9	3.083		3.446	٠		ă t	4.1/1	534	-	83	0	25	₹ (	•	) <b>(</b>		e,	. 52	<u>.</u>	7 072	5 6	יו ר	9	79	.97	8.161	34	. 52	7	88	8	9.249	
4.500	I. VAL.	0.0	.210	. 420	. 630	Ť١	1.050	4 4	- 00	1.890	. –	.31	ις.	۲.	2.940	. 6	ຸດ	•	σ,	2	4 (	φ. «	4.829 5.039	) (	. 4	9.	.87	0,	•	3 2	- 6	- ۱	.34	7.559	. 76	<u>}</u>	٠,٠	9	8	6	. 23	9.449	. 65	698.6	.07	. 28	4. 0.	10.709	•
IP PARAMETER=	EP. VAR.	8	191	œ	57			rē	52		· On	ξ.	. 29	8	2.6/2	9 6	. 4	.43	. 62	٠	0.0			77	. 6	15	.34	ıç, ı	•	ი -	299	9	9	.87	8		S	82	ō	2	ღ	8.590	. 78	. 97	Ŧ.	35	45	9.735	
OUTER LOOP		9.0		.04	.005		38	Š	900	900	.00	800	800	600	0.0	• •	-	.013	-	•		5 6	9.0	710	910	610.	.020	ă,	.021	022	.022	.024	.024	.025	.026	.026	800	620	020	030	.031	.031	3	.033	3	က	<b>с</b>	980	•
	NO. TERMS		7	6	∢ :	ın ı	<b>0</b> 1	- a	o (5)	ō	=	12	E :	7 !	ប ផ	2 5	<b>6</b> 0	6	20	2	22	23	2 C	26	27	<b>58</b>	29	၁	31	35	26	35	36	37		5 C		- 6	4.			46	47	48				52	

--- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW.(APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)-----

	•	0.00	.201	402	602	. 00.	1.205	1.406	1.607	1.807	0	Ñ	•	5	3.012	2		Φ.		0	~ <		5 6	4 N	22	42	~	5.824	N O	22	9	82	0	. 23	43		0	. 23	4	. 63	œ	0	. 23	43	9	8	5 6	10.443	
4	<b>&gt;</b>	Ο.	ი (	000	030	1.163	က	62	Õ	8	. 32	. 55	. 79		n oc		6.	. 18	4	65	<b>89</b> •	. ?	ים מ	9	9	.27	.51		•	V A		9	8.139	<u>س</u>		0 C	8 8	•	7	66.	. 23	.46	. 69	Ď.	9	ס כ	7 0	12.092	
PARAMETER=	>		S,	423	450.	2 2	1.268	4	9	Õ	2.114	2	ب ا	•	3 171	. 6		•		ď	4 (	•	9 6		4.	۲.	٠	. 13	34	6.553 6.765	: σ	:	<b>.</b>	9	•	8.033 245	4	9.	8	8	9	ĸ.	. 72	. 93	14	35	0, 1	10.993	
OUTER LOOP INNER LOOP	VAR.	0.00	8	<u>8</u> 8	38	88	90	.00 <b>5</b>	900	900	.007	800	800.		9 5	-	-	.013	.013	•	. 0.15 2.15			0	810	610.	.020	.020	.021	.022	220	.024	.024	.025	.026	0.26		.029	.029	.030	.031	(	.032	က	<b>6</b>	ო (	<b>n</b> (	.036	
	NO.TERMS	-	~	m •	r u	, vo	^	€	<b>o</b> r	5	=	2	<u>ლ</u> :	<b>T</b> 1		12	8	6	50	21	22		4 C	7 7 7		<b>58</b>	29		31		9 6		36	37	38	2 4 2 C	4	4	43	44	45	46	47	84	49			23.5	

SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)------- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR.

COST ESTI	TIMATES-DR.	AARON N	. SILVER-1	AVIONICS	SW. (APPL	-ні . око
	HIGH PERTURI	URBATION	VALUE =	.0500		
	OUTER	LOOP PA	RAMETER	4.500		
NO. TERMS	•	DEP.	AR.	\ <b>X</b>	LO. VAL.	
-	o	0	8	0.00	o	
C4	8.		. 232	. 255	.220	
ю·	8		463	510	. 440	
<b>4</b> 1	88		695	. 764	099	
n ve	500	-	920	274	100	
۰ د	8	-		1.529	1.320	
- 00	8			1.783	1.540	
ø	8	_		•	1.760	
5	8	7		•	•	
Ξ	.007	7		•		
12	80	7		•	•	
5 4	8 8			•	•	
īŘ	٠.	י מ		•	•	
5	-	. 6		٠.		
17	-	С				
<b>8</b>	-	က		•	•	
19	-	4			•	
50	.013	4 1		•		
2 6		• 4				
3 6		ר עס				
24		S				
25	-	ß		•		
26	-	ιυ		•	•	
27	-	9		•	•	
28	_	9		•	•	
50	Ñ.	9		•	•	
ဝင္	~	9	•	•	•	
3-	~ .	9 1		•	•	
2 6	~ .	- 1				
ລ 6	.022			8 - 133 8 - 408	7 261	
2				•	•	
36	. ~	- 50				
37	$\sim$	<b>∞</b>				
38	$\sim$	60		•	•	
39	$\sim$	∞ •	•			
<b>9</b>	N 1	<b>o</b>		•		
<b>4</b> 4	2	<b>o</b> n (		•	•	
24.2	N C	ח מ		•		
	N C	n or		•	•	
	; (n	ρ				
46	(m	2				
47	(	2				
48	6	\$		•	•	
	3	=	. 117			
	9	=	.349		10.782	
	036	Ξ:	581		$\circ$	
52	<b>(2)</b>	= = =	812	12.994	11.222	
	5.		***		•	

-- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)----

------ PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW.(APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)---

	>	0			.773	0	1.288		80	0	<u>ب</u>	. 57	Φ.	3.092		3.608	5	38	9	•	. 15	-	99.	92			· 6	•	- ~	73	. 98	. 24	0	9 ;	9.019	53		O	•	. 26	10.823	∞ (	<b>е</b>	Š,	20.	- 6	9 6	12.62/	•	Č
4.6	R= 600.000 HI VAI	0		59	œ		49		Õ,	e.	φ̈.	98	ď		∞.	4.177		0	'n	99	96	. 26	. 56	88	9 4	ŗ	o r		65	6	. 25	.54	∞, •	7	10.443	C	33	က	.93	23	r.	က <sup>ျ</sup>	2	4.	7 (	9	י ני	14.621	, 0	15.516
ARAMETE	PAKAMEIE FD VAR	C		543		1.085	ŝ			2.170	2.441	-	œ	. 52	. 52	3.798	0 4	-	œ	B	4.	. 69	96	. 23		9 0	9 6	ט י		۳.	8	.68	. 95	. 22	4 6	9	98	10.579	ū	2		اف	93	20	4 1	4 (	Š Č	13.292	יי כ	14, 105
3	AER VAD		• •	8	.002	.003	.003	.004	.005	900.	900	.007	<b>80</b> 0.	800	ο.	0.00	- +		0.013	.013	.014	.015	÷.	0.016	.017	• •		٠.	020	.021	.022	.022	.023	.024	.024	920	.026	.027	2	a	a	.030	031	ი (	<b>70</b> (	m (		034	יס כ	.036
	AND TERMS	: -	۰ ۵	( C)	4	ഗ	9	7	<b>60</b>	Ø	9	Ξ	12	€.	7	ប្ ផ្	5 5	: <u>c</u>	<u>6</u>	50			23	24	25	0 7	780	2 0	30	31					36		36	40	4	42	43	4	<b>.</b>	94	47	<b>4.</b> 4	ور ا ا	20 2-		53

		⋖	0	N E	829	, -	38	9	93		2.480		<u>ر</u>	ķ	. 86	- <	69	97	24	<b>10</b> (	9 6	6.077	.62	9	Ξ.	7.458	2 -	? ?	. 56	.83		9.667	σ.	22	10.496	0	.32	9.	.87	. 15	4 6		25		.81	14.087	36
. 1000	4.500	Z Z	0.00	320	959	1.279	ð	-	Ö i	2.559		2	က	. 15	47	197	43	75	.07	6	7 8	7.036	.67	8	E (	8.635 a ass		59.	9			9.	5.	æ :	12.153	79	Ξ	43	75	0.	39	14.712	<u>ب</u> ج	9		٠.	0
RBATION VALUE =	OOP PARAMETER=	EP.VAR.		. 291 1891	. 38.	1, 163		4	0	35	2.61/	5	₹.	78	0	4.361	3	· (7)	. 52	æ	- (	6.396 6.687	97	. 26	55	7.850	- 4		0	၉	9.595	- 2	4	75	11.048	9 6	6	4	0	79	80.	13.3/4	ی و	9 4	က	14.828	
HIGH PERTURB LOW PERTURBA	OUTER LO		•	<u> </u>	38	.003	.003	.00	.005	900.	86	800	800	600	<b>~</b>	0.5	-		_	-	-	510 810	-	.017	018	0 to	050	021	.022	.022	.023	024	.025	026	.026	v 0	.029	.029	.030	<b>ന</b>	ი (	. 032	7 (	າຕ	Ö		Ē
-		NO. TERMS	<del>-</del> (	N 6	7 <b>4</b>	ហ	9	7	<b>co</b> (	<b>o</b> (	2:	: 2	13	7	<b>3</b>	9 7	. 95	<u> </u>	2	21		23	25	56	27	28	n (	) E	32		4 1	36	37	38	5 C	<b>f 4</b>	42	43	44	<b>4</b> 5	946	, 4 , 6	4 4 8 0	50		52	

8 8 ( BOTH X AND Y CC - JINATES ARE PLOTTED ON LINEAR SCALES ) INDEPENDENT VARIABLE-HOL/ASSM PLOT OF PRODUCTIVITY (HRS/LOC) VS. HOL/ASSM (MC=4.5, PC=200-650) .007 

ပ ပ

ပ ပ

<u>ი</u>

A-37

. 565E+01

3776+01

. 188E+01

8 8 8

ပ ပ

. 1516+02

. 132E+02

.113E+02

.942E+01

PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)

.349E-01

0.00

Ö

SCALE/INCH . 120E+01 +	X= O. Y= O. Y= O.
. 115E+01	777 77
100E+01	10 11 HHH GGGG FF 10 11 HH GG FFF 10 11 HHH GG FFF EEE 10 11 HH GG FFF EEE 10 11 HHGGG FF EEE DD 11 HHGG FF EEE
.861E+00	11 1
.718E+00	
.574E+00	UIHGEFED CC BB AAA UIHGEED CC BB AAA UIHGEED C BB AA AUI GFED CC BB AAIHGEED C B AA
.431E+00	1
287E+00	+
144E+00	<b>4 4 5 6 1</b>
* o	

+++++++++++++++\$	THE PARAMETRIC TRADE EQUATION IS OF THE FORM E1(I,J)*F(TC.R,V) WHERE E1(I,J) IS THE INDEPENDENT VARIABLE TC IS THE DEPENDENT VARIABLE R IS THE INNER LOOP PARAMETER V IS THE OUTER LOOP PARAMETER	PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW.(APPLHI.ORDER LANG) OUTER LOOP PARAMETERS OINITIAL ODELTA OMAXIM 4.500 1.000 4.500	INNER LOOP PARAMETERS IINITIAL IDELTA IMAXIM 200.000 50.000 650.000	INDEPENDENT VARIABLE XINITIAL XDELTA XMAXIM 0.000 .100 5.400	(KP = -1 KP1= 1 KP2= -1 KP0= 1 KPA= 1 KPB= 1 KPP= 1)  (KP = -1 KP1= 1 KP2= -1 INDIVIDUAL CURVES NOT PLOTTED  KP = -1 INDIVIDUAL CURVES PLOTTED  KPP= 1 ALL PLOTS OBTAINED(LIN./S-LOG/L-LOG)  KP2= -1 PERTURBATION CURVES NOT PLOTTED	PRINT PARAMETER SETTINGS FOR PARAMETRIC TRADE ANALYSIS INPUT CONSTANTS	PR P
---	---	---	---	--	--	--	------

---- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW.(APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)--

HIGH PERTURBATION VALUE \* .0500

	NO. VAR	DEP. VAR.	, VAL.	LO. VAL.
-	o	000.0	0	8
7	8	. 262	. 288	. 249
e .	.500	~	. 576	σ.
<b>~</b> u	86.	785	. 864	. 746
	200	C	Ò	4
7	009	1.570	~	•
80	700	1.832		1.740
6	<b>8</b> 00	60	30	8
<u>o</u>	<b>006</b> .	ñ	. 59	Ö
_	- 00.	9	.87	4
2	- - 1	-	3.167	. 73
<u>m</u>	. 500	7	45	86.
<b>4</b> !	1.300	9	7.	53
<u> </u>	400	3.664	93	۱ ۲
<u>19</u>	1.500	3.926	٠	•
_ 9	1.600	Ž,	3 8	
<b>.</b>	86		4. n	١,
2 (	88			4.473
2 =	8 6		•	. 6
		4	. 6	
		5.758		47
24		0		7
5	•	. 28	•	96.
9	•	•	7.197	ď
7	•	•	7.485	.46
<b>80</b>	•	7.067	•	.71
6		ლ	8	96
		53	<u>ن</u> (	ď.
<del>-</del>	•	œ	•	
21 9		٦,	თ. ი	٠. (
	•		•	
ā ň	9.30	/ FQ . 00	9.50	8 454
<u>ب</u> د	•	•	•	2.0
37		. 4	. n	. ი
8		9	10.652	•
39	3.800	9	10.940	
0		10.207	11.228	9.697
4-	<b>₽</b> .000	4	•	.94
42	4.100	10.731	11.804	10.194
43	4.200	6	12.092	4
44	4 . 300	S)	38	. 69
15	4.400	11.516		
46	4 . 500	11.778	. 95	œ
47	4 . 600	12.039		က
48	4.700	9	. 53	Ø.
	₩.	. 56	8	•
	4 900	٥	-	

-- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW.(APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)----

. 1000

HIGH PERTURBATION VALUE = LOW PERTURBATION VALUE =

PARTER 11	DUVAR LODP PARAME  D. VAR. DEP AANE  0.000  1000
-----------	--

----- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)-----

HI . ORDE																																																
W. (APPL			O. VAL.	0.00	. 353						•					•	•			•	•			•	•	•			•	•	•		•	•	•		•	•	•							•	18.373	
AVIONICS S	.0500	4.500	_	0.000	409																																					8	6	Ġ.	o o	ے د	21.274	
N. SILVER-	TION VALUE =	PARAMETER=	EP.VAR.	•	.372			•	•		•				•				•					•	•	•	•		•		11.901							•		•	•	108	.480	.852	.224			
MATES-DR. AARON	HIGH PERTURBA LOW PERTURBAT	OUTER LOOP	نہ :	0.00	<u>8</u> 8	88	8	. 500	<b>909</b> .	200	000	8 6	100	1.200	1.300	. 400		, ,		•	•				•	•				•	3.200			•			•	Ξ.	4.200	8 8	200	4.600	4.700	4.800	4.900	900	5.200	
C COST ESTIM			NO. TERMS	-	<b>~</b> •	າ ◀	מו ז	ø	7	<b>60</b> (	o (	2:	- 2	13	7	15 2	2 2	<b>. 2</b>	19	2		23	24	52	<b>5</b> 6	7 60	6 6	30	3.	32	343	32.5	36	37	8 G	<b>Q</b>	<del>.</del>	45	<b>4</b>	4 4 4 m	. 4	47	48	49	50	<u>.</u>	22.5	

-- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW.(APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)---

		LO. VAL.	0.0	404	. + 	9		4	80	ci (	•	?? ₹	. 00	25	9	6.057	6.461 865	7 269	7.673		•		9.288		ó	10.903	11.307	•	12.115	•			14.134		15.345	4 1	. u	16 960	36	. 76	. 17	.57	86	ი ი	19.787	֓֞֜֝֜֝֓֜֝֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֡֓֓֓֡֓֓֓֓֓֡֓֜֝֡֓֡֓֡֓֡֓	66
. 1000	4.500		0.0	. 468	604	1.870	2.338	•	3.273		4.208		. 6	0		7.014	7.461	4		.35		28	10.754	11 690	12.157	12.625	က	13.560	14.027	14.495	15.430	15.898	16.365	17,300		. 23		- 6		ູເຄ	21.041	. 5	_		22.911	; ) (	
RBATION VALUE*	OOP PARAMETER=	FAKAMETEK* EP.VAR. HI	000.0	. 4.25 3.54	o o	• ~	Ξ.	ľŪ.	o.	4 (	œ. •	4.25	• -	. เก	6	37	6.801	א ני	õ	8.501	8.927	9.352	9.777	10.202	11.052				12.752			•	14.878	15 728	· <del>-</del> -	ശ	۰ ب	4 4	278	. 703	128	. 553	978	2 :	.829	679	40
HIGH PERTURBATION LOW PERTURBATION	OUTER LO	٠.	0	<u>8</u>	3,5	004	200	9.	. 700	008	006	8 9	3 5	300	1.400	1.500	. 600	3 2	006.1	2.000	•	•	•	•	2.600	•	•	•	3.000	•				200		•	.000	4 <b>4</b>		4.400	4.500		٠	4.800	4.900 000 000 000	6 k	5.200
		NO. TERMS	-	<b>C4</b> (	უ <b>శ</b>	r uci	<b>.</b> 60	7	Φ)	<b>o</b> (	2∶	= 5	, Ç	<b>. .</b>	õ	9	<u>.</u>	<u> </u>	50 2	27	22	23	2 C	67	27	28	29	30	3. 1.	3.5	0 C	35	36	) e	36	40	4 .	4 4	7 7	. 4 . 10	46	47	48		50		53

------ PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)------

1000	.0500
4 PERTURBATION VALUE =	PERTURBATION VALUE =
H F F F	<b>₹</b> 0

	OUTER LO	LOOP PARAMETER=	4.500	
NO. TERMS		P VAR.	X X	LO. VAL.
_	·O	0.00	. •	0
~			. 525	4
ო	. 200	. 954	1.050	0
4	300	1.432	1.575	Õ
ម្ចា	9	1.909	2.100	
<b>9</b> 1	005		2.625	2.267
- 4	30.5		7	3.174
ø	8008	8	ñ	3.627
9	906	. 29	Ñ	
=	1.000			4.534
2	2.	4		4.987
e •	200	5.727	6.299 6.824	5.440 F 894
ī	-		7.349	
5	1.500	Ξ.	7.874	œ,
17	1.600	7.636	'n	7.254
₩.	1.700	T. 1	. 92	
<u>6</u> (	008.	8.590	0.440	8. 161
2 :		3	•	
- 22	35	5	ţC	ט כ
23	2.200	4.9	11.549	9.974
24	n	.97	12.074	4
25	•	11.453	12.599	10.881
	٠	•	$\sim$	11.334
27	٠	9	4 1	11.787
9 6	36	12.665	14.1/4	
	•	٠ د د	15 223	13 147
		3 .	. *	
32	3.100	14.794	7	14.054
33	3.200	~	16.798	14.508
	3.300	.74	. 32	
	3.400	. 55	4 (	15.414
36	3.500	16.703	18.3/3	15.868
, e	200		6 6	
	3.800	<u> </u>	94	
40	3.900	•	.47	9
4	4.000	80.	66.	7
42	4.100	ភ (	ii) (	18.588
43	4.200	9	3 6	٠ ز
4 4 4 1	4.300	20.521	22.573	19.495
. 4	4	. 4	9 6	À
47	600		•	œ
8	700	2.42	9	Ü
6 6	. 4 . 60	9	5	21 761
200	4.900	3.6	25.722	?
51	5.000	23.861	26.247	2.6
52	5. 100	.33	۲. ز	
	5.200	24.816	27.297	3.5

		VAL.	•	905	. 506	•	•	•		•		•	0		, E				.540	544	.046			.552	0.054	0.000	. 560	.062	. 565	.067	.071	.573	1.075	1.5//	583	8	•	•	. 59	092	ה ה כ	5.0	: -	. Φ.	Ť.	09	. 108
. 1000	4.500	r	8	163	744	325 2	907	488	070 3	130	41.8	96	16	558 420	- 1	302	883 8	-	•	01 10		_	-	534 12				_	18.022 15	- •	~ -	_	Ψ,	510			.836 20			2.5	742	24	2 2	87	68 2	49	231 26
VALUE =	METER= 4	Ħ	000	057		<u>*</u>	43	m ·	700		נאנ	4		- 0		. თ	<b>o</b>	₽:			627 12.							.855 17.			969 19.			5 6	22	23	23		24	220	<b>"</b>	- Ç	989	. 7	5	<u>م</u>	
PERTURBATION V	LOOP PARA	DEP.V	ö	•	· -	ä	'n	e,	m ∙	•	, no	, S	9			. <b>6</b> 0	80	σ ;	₽;	2 :		-	12	ţ.	<del>.</del> .	4 :	4 7	. T.	16		17	<b>8</b>	<u>⊕</u> (	<u>.</u>	, S	21.	21.	22.	22.	23	5 6	24.	25.	25.	~	00 26.9	
HIGH PER LOW PERT	OUTER	IND. V	0.00	25	300		2009		86.	8	000	1.100	4. 200 -	- 30	3	1.60	1.700	1.800	•	2.68	2.200		•		٠				•	•	. e		3.600		006		•	4.200	•	4.400	S	4 4	900	4.900	5.000	5, 10	5.20
		NO.TERMS	<b>-</b> (	N 6	• ◀	ហ	<b>v</b>	7	<b>c</b>	n Ç	2 =	12	13	<b>7</b> !	<u>.</u>	17	<b>.</b>	61		2 6	7 7	24	25	56	27	200	7 C	3.5	32	83	4 R	36		900	2 4 0 4	4.	42	43	4	5	9 7	4 4	. 4 0	20	51	52	53

0 0 0 0 0 0 0	.0500
PERTURBATION	LOW PERTURBATION VALUE =

	UTER L	ARAMETER ARAMETER	20	
NO.TERMS	IND.VAR.	VAR.		
- (	•	0.000	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.000
<b>,</b>	3 8		150.	000
o 🗷	36	Ö	1.2.1	550
r LC	004	, <del></del>	, IC	
9	2005	ō	3.185	2.750
7	9.	-	.82	6
80	. 100	O	45	3.851
o,	908		60	
9	906	ď	. 73	σ.
= :	00:	67	36	ų,
12	- 100	.38	8	٠.
E :	200	4 6	64	6.601
<b>*</b> 1	35	7	, (	101.
c t	3 5	<u>.</u> (c	0.0 	
12	009	26	•	8
8	1.700	84	80	6
19		42	.46	6
50		8	0	4
21	٠.	īŪ.	. 73	0
22		9	.37	. 55
		Ö,	<u></u>	2
5.4	٠		6.6	12.052
52 26	2.400	13.897	15.28/	13. 202
27		.05	. 56	8
28		.63		85
29		.21	.83	01
9,	•	9.7	4.	n
	٠.	., c	2 ;	16.503
3 6	3.200	18,529	20.382	17.603
34		۳.	0	18.153
35		9	1.65	. 70
36	•	ä	2.29	9.25
37	3.600	0.84	66.	8 6
9 00		<u> </u>	74.20/	20.333
0.4	٠,	•	18.	45
41	4.000		25.478	22.003
42	4.100	m		ß
43	4 . 200	3	. 75	Ŧ,
44	Ε,	4.89	.38	φ.
45	•	4	2	ויָּא
46		0.9	99	۲.
47	4.600	9	53	ij.
8	•	7.21	<u>ق</u> ا	æ, .
	æ (	7.7	· •	₹ (
50	98.5	28.373	31.210	26.954
	•	0 0	- c	, c
52 #3	. r	n -	32.484	ى ج
	•			

. 1000	0200
HIGH PERTURBATION VALUE*	FRTURBATION

--- PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)-----

86.00 8.00 8.00 8.00 8.00 8.00 8.00 8.00
. u u 4 n n n c n n o c
4 - 400 4 - 400 4 - 400 4 - 500 5 - 500 6 - 600 6 -

...... PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES-DR. AARON N. SILVER-AVIONICS SW. (APPL.-HI.ORDER LANG)------

HIGH PERTURBATION LOW PERTURBATION LOW PERTURBATION OUTER LOOP PARK LOOP PAR

SCALE/INCH .393E+02 ++	X= 0.	.4711933E+01	MAXIMUM +OR- TOLERANCE/POINT ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	X= .5400000E+01 Y= X= .250000E-01 Y= ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	.3925040E+02 .3925040E+00 +++++++++++
377E+02 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +					, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
.330E+02 +	****				
.283E+02 + + + + + + + + +				, H 20	
236E+02 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +				(2, 17 11 (2, 17 m (4, m) (4, m)	E E E B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B
. 188E+02 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +					
.141E+02 +	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	G F F E D C C F E D C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	• ∢
471E+01 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L	6 F F F F C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	4 4 4		+ + + + + + + + + +
<b>→</b> +		+ 6	1		+ + 0

PLOT OF PRODUCTIVITY (HRS/LOC) VS. FACTOR (MC=4.5, PC=200-650)

MINIMUM SCALE/INCH . 159E+01 +	1 X= 0. 1 X= .5000000E+00	Y= 0. MAXIMUM DO Y= .1913378E+OO +OR- TOLERANCE/PDINT ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	00	OR- TOLER	MAXIMUM +OR- TOLERANCE/POINT +++++++++++++	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	X= .5400006+01 Y= X= .250000E-01 Y= ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	+01 Y=	<b>‡</b>	844E+ 844E- ++++
153E+01 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +				7	2 - 2 - 2 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	7H U 7H E U 7H E U		DHI GIL DIIIC DIIIC DIIIC DIII	0	
.115E+01++			71	DHIGH MO	. H a r H d O O	2		<b>1</b>	7 0 82 <b>4</b>	O 80 4 O 80 4 O 80 4
.956E+00 + + + + + + + + +				) B 4 ) B 4 ) B 4	2	∢ ∢ ∞	4 4 4			
.765E+00 +	7 H I U L	H H H G H G F F F F F F F F F F F F F F								
.574E+00 +	J H G H H	4 2 4 2 4 2 5 2 6 3 7 3 7 3 7 3 7 3 7 3 7 3 7 3 7 3 7 3 7								
383£+00 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	1	<b>⋖</b>								
1916+00 +										
•		1.000	000	; ; ; ; ;	3.000		4 000		, ru	+ 500E+01

77		-344-0-1		 ********	3	**	; ; ;	, XO+	++++	+ + + +	10LERANCE/PUINI +++++++++++++	; ; ;	# <del>!</del>	X= .3390712E-02 +++++++++++++	:	. 3390/12E~02 ++++++++++	; ; ;	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	č ‡	. 1593844E-01 +++++++++++UJ+ .h.l181		++ 
+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	134£+01 +				כ			⊃ H I U			<b>7∼I </b>	эыІ биш	<b>7-10</b> □	JHIGEM D	DHIGH MD C		J H H G F H G O				HHHH GGGG FF F EEEE DD D CCC CCC	HHH 1 GG 1 G F FF+ FF+ FF+ FF+ FF+ FF+ FF+ FF+ FF+ F
•	.956E+00 + + +   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1		J ≈ I G		- I O H W A			rm □Ω α «			G ∪ Ø <b>∢</b>	ລ ບ <b>ຜ</b> ∢	<b>ບ m ∢</b>	<b>o</b> on ∢	<b>m</b> ∢		0 ∢		◀			

